

Interdisciplinary Majors and Minors

Interdisciplinary majors and minors provide programs of study that focus on a specific theme by combining courses from different disciplines and several academic departments.

Interdisciplinary Majors

The specific requirements, the coordinating department for each of the University's interdisciplinary majors, and the faculty advisor for each major appear.

Interdisciplinary Minors

These minors require the student to complete a minimum of 15 to 21 hours from a list of specific courses. Unless otherwise noted, a student may take no more than 6 hours of courses from a single department until he or she surpasses the required minimum number of hours necessary for completing the minor. Exceptions to this rule may be found within the discussions of several of the minors. In most cases, a student is also limited to just 3 hours of credit toward the minor in the same department or discipline in which he or she is taking a major. Except for the Paralegal Studies minor, no course may be counted both for major and minor credit. Students must fulfill all departmental prerequisites for any course within an interdisciplinary minor. In some cases, advisors may approve course substitutions within these program requirements.

The specific requirements, the coordinating department for each of the University's interdisciplinary minors, and the faculty advisor for each minor appear.

Business Administration, B.B.A.

Department of Management and Marketing

A major in Business Administration consists of 24 semester hours (50 percent taken at MTSU).

The program below includes an Economics and Finance minor. An alternate business minor may be chosen, but it may require total hours for graduation to exceed 120.

Required Courses (24 hours)

Financial Analysis (3 hours)

- ACTG 3020 - Managerial Accounting **3 credit hours** OR
- ACTG 3110 - Intermediate Accounting I **3 credit hours** OR
- ACTG 3310 - Cost Accounting **3 credit hours**

Management (6 hours)

Select 3 hours:

- MGMT 3630 - Organization Theory **3 credit hours** OR
- MGMT 3810 - Human Resources Management **3 credit hours** OR
- MGMT 4680 - Organization Behavior **3 credit hours**

Select 3 hours:

- MGMT 3640 - Introduction to Management Science **3 credit hours** OR
- MGMT 3710 - Management of Quality **3 credit hours** OR
- MGMT 3730 - Management of Innovation **3 credit hours** OR
- MGMT 3750 - Supply Chain Management **3 credit hours** OR
- MGMT 3770 - Operations Simulation **3 credit hours** OR
- MGMT 4610 - Advanced Operations Management **3 credit hours** OR
- MGMT 4700 - Problems in Operations Management **3 credit hours**

Marketing (6 hours)

- Any 6 hours of upper-division Marketing electives except MKT 3970/MKT 3980, MKT 3000, MKT 4000, or MKT 4990.

Business Environment (9 hours)

Select 3 hours:

- BLAW 3430 - Commercial Law **3 credit hours** OR
- BLAW 3460 - Insurance Law **3 credit hours** OR
- BLAW 4450 - Unfair Trade Practices and Consumer Protection **3 credit hours** OR
- BLAW 4490 - Industrial Relations Legislation **3 credit hours** OR
- BLAW 4500 - Employment Discrimination Law **3 credit hours**

Select 3 hours:

- MGMT 4710 - International Business **3 credit hours** OR
- MKT 4710 - International Business **3 credit hours** OR
- ECON 4440 - International Economics **3 credit hours**

Select 3 hours:

- MKT 3930 - Marketing Research **3 credit hours** OR
- MGMT 3890 - Managerial Decision Making **3 credit hours**

Curriculum: Business Administration

Curricular listings include General Education requirements in Communication, History, Humanities and/or Fine Arts, Mathematics, Natural Sciences, and Social/Behavioral Sciences categories.

Freshman

- ENGL 1010 - Expository Writing **3 credit hours** (Comm)
- ENGL 1020 - Research and Argumentative Writing **3 credit hours** (Comm)
- MATH 1630 - College Mathematics for Managerial, Social, and Life Sciences **3 credit hours** (Math) OR
- MATH 1810 - Applied Calculus I **3 credit hours** (Math)
- COMM 2200 - Fundamentals of Communication **3 credit hours** (Comm)
- Natural Sciences (2 prefixes) **8 credit hours**
- ECON 2410 - Principles of Economics, Macroeconomics **3 credit hours** (Soc/Beh Sci) *
- ECON 2420 - Principles of Economics, Microeconomics **3 credit hours** *
- Elective(s) **4 credit hours**

Subtotal: 30 Hours

Sophomore

- ENGL 2020 - Themes in Literature and Culture **3 credit hours** (Hum/FA) OR
- ENGL 2030 - The Experience of Literature **3 credit hours** (Hum/FA) OR
- HUM 2610 - Foreign Literature in Translation **3 credit hours** (Hum/FA)
- Humanities and/or Fine Arts (2 prefixes) **6 credit hours**
- Social/Behavioral Sciences **3 credit hours**
- ACTG 2110 - Principles of Accounting I **3 credit hours** *
- ACTG 2120 - Principles of Accounting II **3 credit hours**
- QM 2610 - Statistical Methods I **3 credit hours** *
- Elective **3 credit hours**
- **Choose 6 hours from:**
- HIST 2010 - Survey of United States History I **3 credit hours** OR
- HIST 2020 - Survey of United States History II **3 credit hours** OR
- HIST 2030 - Tennessee History **3 credit hours**

Subtotal: 30 Hours

Junior

- QM 3620 - Statistical Methods II **3 credit hours**
- INFS 3100 - Principles of Management Information Systems **3 credit hours**
- MGMT 3610 - Principles of Management **3 credit hours**
- MGMT 3620 - Operations Management **3 credit hours**
- MKT 3820 - Principles of Marketing **3 credit hours**

- BCEN 3510 - Business Communication **3 credit hours**
- FIN 3010 - Business Finance **3 credit hours**
- BLAW 3400 - Legal Environment of Business **3 credit hours**
- ECON 3210 - The Financial System and the Economy **3 credit hours**
- ACTG 3020 - Managerial Accounting **3 credit hours** § OR
- ACTG 3110 - Intermediate Accounting I **3 credit hours** § OR
- ACTG 3310 - Cost Accounting **3 credit hours** §

Subtotal: 30 Hours

Senior

Select 3 hours:

- MGMT 3640 - Introduction to Management Science **3 credit hours** § OR
- MGMT 3710 - Management of Quality **3 credit hours** § OR
- MGMT 3730 - Management of Innovation **3 credit hours** § OR
- MGMT 3750 - Supply Chain Management **3 credit hours** § OR
- MGMT 3770 - Operations Simulation **3 credit hours** § OR
- MGMT 4610 - Advanced Operations Management **3 credit hours** § OR
- MGMT 4700 - Problems in Operations Management **3 credit hours** §

Select 3 hours:

- MGMT 3630 - Organization Theory **3 credit hours** § OR
- MGMT 3810 - Human Resources Management **3 credit hours** § OR
- MGMT 4680 - Organization Behavior **3 credit hours** §

Select 3 hours:

- MKT 3930 - Marketing Research **3 credit hours** § OR
- MGMT 3890 - Managerial Decision Making **3 credit hours** §

Select 3 hours:

- BLAW 3430 - Commercial Law **3 credit hours** § OR
- BLAW 3460 - Insurance Law **3 credit hours** § OR
- BLAW 4450 - Unfair Trade Practices and Consumer Protection **3 credit hours** § OR
- BLAW 4490 - Industrial Relations Legislation **3 credit hours** § OR
- BLAW 4500 - Employment Discrimination Law **3 credit hours** §

Select 3 hours:

- FIN 3810 - Investments **3 credit hours** (Economics/Finance minor) § OR
- FIN 4110 - Managerial Finance **3 credit hours** (Economics/Finance minor) § OR
- Upper-division business elective for alternate business minor **3 credit hours** §

Select 3 hours:

- MGMT 4710 - International Business **3 credit hours** § OR
- MKT 4710 - International Business **3 credit hours** § OR
- ECON 4440 - International Economics **3 credit hours** §

Select 3 hours:

- ECON 4570 - Managerial Economics **3 credit hours** (Economics/Finance minor) § OR
- Upper-division business elective for alternate business minor **3 credit hours** §

Select 3 hours:

- BUAD 4980 - Strategic Management **3 credit hours** §
- MKT upper-division electives **6 credit hours** §

Subtotal: 30 Hours

Total hours in program: 120

NOTE:

**A 2.25 GPA in these courses is required for admission to the Jones College of Business.*

§Admission required

Entrepreneurship, B.B.A.

Department of Business Communication and Entrepreneurship

Department of Management and Marketing

The major in Entrepreneurship offers preparation to students for successful venture creation and implementation and provides them opportunities to acquire the necessary operational knowledge to start a new enterprise and to study business communication, marketing, finance, management, economics, accounting, and information systems from an entrepreneurial perspective. The curriculum is flexible-students may tailor the program to fit specific needs while acquiring the business background necessary for pursuing entrepreneurial goals. Successful business professionals contribute to the program and an advisory board of recognized entrepreneurial leaders mentors students. Specialized courses, an internship, and interaction with acknowledged business leaders are intended to provide the impetus to start and operate a successful business.

A major in Entrepreneurship consists of 30 hours, 50 percent of which must be taken in residence at MTSU.

The program below includes a Business Administration minor. An alternate business minor may be chosen, but it may require total hours for graduation to exceed 120.

Curriculum: Entrepreneurship

Curricular listings include General Education requirements in Communication, History, Humanities and/or Fine Arts, Mathematics, Natural Sciences, and Social/Behavioral Sciences categories.

Freshman

- ENGL 1010 - Expository Writing **3 credit hours** (Comm)
- ENGL 1020 - Research and Argumentative Writing **3 credit hours** (Comm)
- MATH 1630 - College Mathematics for Managerial, Social, and Life Sciences **3 credit hours** (Math) OR
- MATH 1810 - Applied Calculus I **3 credit hours** (Math)
- COMM 2200 - Fundamentals of Communication **3 credit hours** (Comm)
- Natural Sciences (2 prefixes) **8 credit hours**
- Social/Behavioral Sciences **3 credit hours**
- BCEN 1400 - Introduction to Business **3 credit hours**
- Humanities and/or Fine Arts **6 credit hours**

Subtotal: 32 Hours

Sophomore

- ENGL 2020 - Themes in Literature and Culture **3 credit hours** (Hum/FA) OR
- ENGL 2030 - The Experience of Literature **3 credit hours** (Hum/FA) OR
- HUM 2610 - Foreign Literature in Translation **3 credit hours** (Hum/FA)
- ACTG 2110 - Principles of Accounting I **3 credit hours** *
- ACTG 2120 - Principles of Accounting II **3 credit hours**
- BCEN 2330 - Word Processing Concepts **3 credit hours** OR
- BCEN 2340 - Microcomputer Word Processing Applications **3 credit hours** OR
- INFS 2200 - Introduction to Microcomputing **3 credit hours**
- BCEN 2900 - Entrepreneurship **3 credit hours**

- ECON 2410 - Principles of Economics, Macroeconomics **3 credit hours** * (Soc/Beh Sci)
 - ECON 2420 - Principles of Economics, Microeconomics **3 credit hours** *
 - QM 2610 - Statistical Methods I **3 credit hours** *
- Choose 6 hours from:**
- HIST 2010 - Survey of United States History I **3 credit hours** OR
 - HIST 2020 - Survey of United States History II **3 credit hours** OR
 - HIST 2030 - Tennessee History **3 credit hours**

Subtotal: 30 Hours

Junior

- QM 3620 - Statistical Methods II **3 credit hours**
- INFS 3100 - Principles of Management Information Systems **3 credit hours**
- MGMT 3610 - Principles of Management **3 credit hours**
- MGMT 3620 - Operations Management **3 credit hours**
- MKT 3820 - Principles of Marketing **3 credit hours**
- BCEN 3510 - Business Communication **3 credit hours**
- ECON 3210 - The Financial System and the Economy **3 credit hours**
- MGMT 4920 - Small Business Management **3 credit hours** §
- BLAW 3400 - Legal Environment of Business **3 credit hours**
- BCEN 4510 - Business Report Writing **3 credit hours** § OR
- MGMT upper-division elective **3 credit hours**

Subtotal: 30 Hours

Senior

- BUAD 4980 - Strategic Management **3 credit hours** §
- FIN 3010 - Business Finance **3 credit hours**
- MKT 3930 - Marketing Research **3 credit hours** §
- MGMT 3650 - New Venture Creation **3 credit hours** §
- BCEN 4620 - Business Plan Development **3 credit hours** §
- BCEN 4810 - Internship Program **3 credit hours** § OR
- MGMT 4950 - Management Internship **3 credit hours** § OR
- MKT 4950 - Marketing Internship **1 to 3 credit hours** (3 credit hours required) §
- MKT upper-division elective **3 credit hours**
- Electives **7 credit hours**

Subtotal: 28 Hours

Total hours in program: 120

NOTE:

**A 2.25 GPA is required in these courses for admission to the Jones College of Business.*

§Admission required

Forensic Science, B.S.

Advisors:

George Murphy, Director

Lynn Boyd, Chair, Department of Biology

Greg Van Patten, Chair, Department of Chemistry

Lance Selva, Interim Chair, Department of Criminal Justice Administration

www.mtsu.edu/forensicscience/

The interdisciplinary major in Forensic Science consists of a strong interdisciplinary curriculum within the Departments of Biology, Chemistry, and Criminal Justice. The goals of the Forensic Science major are to provide a strong academic foundation that offers preparation for advanced study in forensic science or employment in public crime laboratories, specialized private laboratories, and law enforcement agencies; to understand the role of the forensic scientist in the criminal justice system and offer preparation to present oral and written findings to the court; and to provide student interaction with current forensic practitioners through seminars and internships.

Forensic Science is the application of techniques and principles of the natural and physical sciences to the analysis of evidence collected during criminal investigations. Career options exist with the federal, state, and local law enforcement agencies, forensic laboratories, medical examiner offices, hospitals, military, private firms, and universities.

No minor is required since this degree is highly interdisciplinary. The requirements for a major in Forensic Science can be obtained from an advisor of the program.

Curriculum: Forensic Science

Curricular listings include General Education requirements in Communication, History, Humanities and/or Fine Arts, Mathematics, Natural Sciences, and Social/Behavioral Sciences categories.

Freshman

- ENGL 1010 - Expository Writing **3 credit hours** (Comm)
- ENGL 1020 - Research and Argumentative Writing **3 credit hours** (Comm)
- MATH 1910 - Calculus I **4 credit hours** (Math)
- Humanities and/or Fine Arts **3 credit hours**
- BIOL 1110 - General Biology **4 credit hours** (Nat Sci) AND
- BIOL 1111 - General Biology Lab **0 credit hours** (Nat Sci)
- BIOL 1120 - General Biology **4 credit hours** AND
- BIOL 1121 - General Biology Lab **0 credit hours**
- CHEM 1110 - General Chemistry I **4 credit hours** (Nat Sci) AND
- CHEM 1111 - General Chemistry I Lab **0 credit hours** (Nat Sci)
- CHEM 1120 - General Chemistry II **4 credit hours** AND
- CHEM 1121 - General Chemistry II Lab **0 credit hours**

Subtotal: 29 Hours

Sophomore

- ENGL 2020 - Themes in Literature and Culture **3 credit hours** (Hum/FA) OR
- ENGL 2030 - The Experience of Literature **3 credit hours** (Hum/FA) OR
- HUM 2610 - Foreign Literature in Translation **3 credit hours** (Hum/FA)

- FSCJ 4330 - Criminal Investigations **3 credit hours**
- FSCJ 4340 - Crime Scene Investigation **3 credit hours**
- BIOL 2230 - Microbiology **4 credit hours** AND
- BIOL 2231 - Microbiology Lab **0 credit hours**
- BIOL 3250 - Genetics **4 credit hours** AND
- BIOL 3251 - Genetics Lab **0 credit hours**
- CHEM 2230 - Quantitative Analysis **5 credit hours** AND
- CHEM 2231 - Quantitative Analysis Lab **0 credit hours**
- CHEM 3010 - Organic Chemistry I **4 credit hours** AND
- CHEM 3011 - Organic Chemistry I Lab **0 credit hours**
- PHYS 2010 - Non-Calculus-Based Physics I **0 credit hours** AND
- PHYS 2011 - Physics Problems Laboratory I **4 credit hours**

Subtotal: 30 Hours

Junior

- COMM 2200 - Fundamentals of Communication **3 credit hours** (Comm)
- FRSC 3010 - Forensics Junior Seminar **2 credit hours**
- Social/Behavioral Sciences **3 credit hours**
- CHEM 3020 - Organic Chemistry II **4 credit hours** AND
- CHEM 3021 - Organic Chemistry II Lab **0 credit hours**
- PHYS 2020 - Non-Calculus-Based Physics II **0 credit hours** AND
- PHYS 2021 - Physics Problems Laboratory II **4 credit hours**
- FSCJ 2400 - Judicial Process **3 credit hours** OR
- FSCJ 4530 - Criminal Evidence and Procedures **3 credit hours**
- FSCH 3530 - Principles of Biochemistry **4 credit hours** AND
- FSCH 3531 - Principles of Biochemistry Lab **0 credit hours**
- FSCH 4230 - Instrumental Analysis in Forensic Science **4 credit hours** AND
- FSCH 4231 - Instrumental Analysis in Forensic Science Lab **0 credit hours**
- FSBI 4300 - Immunology **4 credit hours** AND
- FSBI 4301 - Immunology Lab **0 credit hours**

Subtotal: 31 Hours

Senior

- FRSC 4010 - Forensics Senior Seminar **2 credit hours**
- FRSC 4020 - Forensics Internship **4 credit hours**
- FSBI 4550 - Biotechnology **3 credit hours**
- Humanities and/or Fine Arts **3 credit hours**
- Social/Behavioral Sciences **3 credit hours**
- Elective **1 credit hour**
- BIOL 4350 - Biometry **4 credit hours** AND
- BIOL 4351 - Biometry Lab **0 credit hours**
- BIOL 4110 - General Physiology **4 credit hours** AND
- BIOL 4111 - General Physiology Lab **0 credit hours**

Choose 6 hours from:

- HIST 2010 - Survey of United States History I **3 credit hours** OR
- HIST 2020 - Survey of United States History II **3 credit hours** OR
- HIST 2030 - Tennessee History **3 credit hours**

Subtotal: 30 Hours

Organizational Communication, B.S.

Department of Speech and Theatre

The 33-hour interdisciplinary major in Organizational Communication offers students preparation for careers in employee communication, special events and fundraising, and corporate and nonprofit communication. Opportunities for professional growth and networking are offered through IABC, the student chapter of the International Association of Business Communicators.

An 18-hour cognate must be chosen (see advisor for cognate list). Students will have approximately 28 hours in electives and may also choose a minor to fulfill some of these hours; however, a minor is not required.

Required Courses (33 hours)

- COMM 2300 - Interpersonal Communication **3 credit hours**
- COMM 3300 - Communication Theory in Films **3 credit hours** OR
- LEAD 3010 - Leadership Theories and Practices **3 credit hours**
- COMM 3340 - Interview Communication **3 credit hours**
- COMM 3220 - Small Group Communication **3 credit hours** OR
- PSY 4380 - Group Dynamics **3 credit hours**
- ORCO 3240 - Introduction to Organizational Communication **3 credit hours**
- ORCO 3250 - Organizational Communication in Communities **3 credit hours** OR
- ORCO 4200 - Multinational Organizations **3 credit hours**
- ORCO 3245 - Women, Leadership, and Communication **3 credit hours** OR
- ORCO 3500 - Strategic Communication in Organizations **3 credit hours**
- ORCO 3650 - Conflict and Organizations **3 credit hours**
- ORCO 3750 - Organizational Communication Analysis **3 credit hours**
- ORCO 4500 - Senior Capstone in Organizational Communication **3 credit hours**
- ORCO 4210 - Applied Organizational Projects **1 to 3 credit hours (3 credit hours)** OR
- ORCO 4220 - Internship in Organizational Communication **1 to 3 credit hours (3 credit hours)**

Curriculum: Organizational Communication

Curricular listings include General Education requirements in Communication, History, Humanities and/or Fine Arts, Mathematics, Natural Sciences, and Social/Behavioral Sciences categories.

Students majoring in Organizational Communication must complete the General Education requirements. The following is a suggested pattern of study. Consult with an advisor before each registration.

Freshman

- ENGL 1010 - Expository Writing **3 credit hours** (Comm)
- ENGL 1020 - Research and Argumentative Writing **3 credit hours** (Comm)
- COMM 2200 - Fundamentals of Communication **3 credit hours** (Comm)
- COMM 2300 - Interpersonal Communication **3 credit hours**
- Humanities and/or Fine Arts (2 prefixes) **6 credit hours**
- Mathematics **3 credit hours**

- Natural Sciences **4 credit hours**
- Electives **6 credit hours**

Subtotal: 31 Hours

Sophomore

- ENGL 2020 - Themes in Literature and Culture **3 credit hours** (Hum/FA) OR
- ENGL 2030 - The Experience of Literature **3 credit hours** (Hum/FA) OR
- HUM 2610 - Foreign Literature in Translation **3 credit hours** (Hum/FA)
- ORCO 3240 - Introduction to Organizational Communication **3 credit hours**
- Social/Behavioral Sciences (2 prefixes) **6 credit hours**
- Natural Sciences **4 credit hours**
- Cognate course **3 credit hours**
- Electives **6 credit hours**
Choose 6 hours from:
- HIST 2010 - Survey of United States History I **3 credit hours** OR
- HIST 2020 - Survey of United States History II **3 credit hours** OR
- HIST 2030 - Tennessee History **3 credit hours**

Subtotal: 31 Hours

Junior

- COMM 3220 - Small Group Communication **3 credit hours** OR
- PSY 4380 - Group Dynamics **3 credit hours**
- ORCO 3245 - Women, Leadership, and Communication **3 credit hours** OR
- ORCO 3500 - Strategic Communication in Organizations **3 credit hours**
- ORCO 3650 - Conflict and Organizations **3 credit hours**
- Cognate courses **6 credit hours**
- Electives **9 credit hours**
- ORCO 3250 - Organizational Communication in Communities **3 credit hours** OR
- ORCO 4200 - Multinational Organizations **3 credit hours**
- COMM 3300 - Communication Theory in Films **3 credit hours** OR
- LEAD 3010 - Leadership Theories and Practices **3 credit hours**

Subtotal: 30 Hours

Senior

- ORCO 4210 - Applied Organizational Projects **1 to 3 credit hours (3 credit hours required)** OR
- ORCO 4220 - Internship in Organizational Communication **1 to 3 credit hours (3 credit hours required)**
- COMM 3340 - Interview Communication **3 credit hours**
- ORCO 3750 - Organizational Communication Analysis **3 credit hours**
- ORCO 4500 - Senior Capstone in Organizational Communication **3 credit hours**
- Cognate **9 credit hours**
- Electives **7 credit hours**

Subtotal: 28 Hours

Total hours in program: 120

Integrated Studies, B.S.

The Bachelor of Science in Integrated Studies degree program is for the person who wishes to pursue a broad-based educational experience rather than a program designed to meet specific vocational or professional job opportunities. This program offers flexible course scheduling and may be particularly appropriate for students with prior credits that can be applied to a four-year degree. The degree is offered by the University Studies department within the University College. Students may select from two specializations: basic and applied sciences and liberal arts.

Specific requirements are

1. 41 semester hours fulfilling the General Education requirements;
2. a 31-hour major consisting of 7 hours of required courses and one area emphasis of 24 hours determined in consultation with an advisor;
3. completion of at least 9 semester hours at the upper-division level through MTSU in the major;
4. 2.00 GPA in the courses taken in the major;
5. 15-18 hour area of support or minor; and
6. 30 hours of electives (or 33 hours if a 15-hour minor is used).
7. A minimum of 25 percent of credit for each degree awarded by MTSU must be earned through offerings by the University.
8. At least 42 hours of junior and senior (3000-4000 level) courses must be completed with a grade of C (2.00 GPA) or better.
9. Courses numbered 1000 and 2000 which are substituted for 3000-4000-level courses may not be used in the 42 upper-division hours.
10. A minimum of 30 semester hours of junior and senior (3000-4000-level) courses must be completed through MTSU.
11. A minimum of 60 semester hours of senior college credit will be required from all students who transfer from colleges with less than four-year designation.
12. No more than 25 percent of the credits for nonbusiness degrees may be in courses commonly found in a school of business.
13. A minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.00 must be obtained on all degree credit courses.

Additional information about the Bachelor of University Studies can be obtained from the University Studies Department or at www.mtsu.edu/universitycollege/universitystudies/bus_degree.php.

Accounting/Information Systems Combined Minor

Department of Accounting

Department of Computer Information Systems

A student may obtain a combined Accounting/Information Systems minor consisting of 18 semester hours. This is an excellent minor for students pursuing majors outside the Jennings A. Jones College of Business. A 2.00 GPA is required in the Accounting/Information Systems minor, and 3 hours at the upper-division level must be taken at MTSU. This minor is not available to Accounting or Information Systems students.

Required Courses (12 hours)

- ACTG 3000 - Survey of Accounting for General Business **3 credit hours**
OR
- ACTG 2110 - Principles of Accounting I **3 credit hours** AND
- ACTG 2120 - Principles of Accounting II **3 credit hours** OR
- ACTG 2125 - Principles of Accounting II for Accounting Majors **3 credit hours**
- INFS 2200 - Introduction to Microcomputing **3 credit hours**
- INFS 3100 - Principles of Management Information Systems **3 credit hours**
- INFS 3800 - Project Management and System Development **3 credit hours**

Electives (6 hours)

- 6 hours of upper-division accounting electives not to include both ACTG 3310 and ACTG 3020

African American Studies Minor

Director: Thomas L. Bynum, Department of History

The African American Studies Program offers an undergraduate interdisciplinary minor. The primary objective is to provide students an opportunity to examine the multidimensional, multicultural experiences of African Americans and their responses to the blending of an African heritage and American culture.

The person who completes the African American Studies minor will have enlarged perspectives and increased skills and marketability for jobs in the fields of education, criminal justice, social work, governmental departments and agencies, and in the private sector.

Interdisciplinary minors are open to all students in the University. A student may take no more than 6 hours in a single department toward an interdisciplinary minor unless he or she surpasses the required 15-21 hours necessary for that minor. A student may take no more than 3 hours credit toward a minor in the same department or discipline in which he/she is taking a major, and no course may be counted for both major and minor credit. Students must fulfill all departmental prerequisites for any course within an interdisciplinary minor. The minor in African American Studies requires 18 semester credit hours including 12 hours of foundation courses.

Required Courses (12 hours)

- AAS 2100 - Introduction to African American Studies **3 credit hours**
- AAS 2020 - Themes in Literature and Culture: Survey of Afro-American Literature **3 credit hours** OR
- ENGL 2020 - Themes in Literature and Culture **3 credit hours**
- AAS 3250 - Perspectives on Black Psychology **3 credit hours** OR
- PSY 3250 - Perspectives on Black Psychology **3 credit hours**
- AAS 2040 - Survey African American History I **3 credit hours** OR
- HIST 2040 - Survey African American History I **3 credit hours**
OR
- AAS 2050 - Survey African American History II **3 credit hours** OR
- HIST 2050 - Survey African American History II **3 credit hours**

Electives (6 hours)

- AAS 4600 - Interdisciplinary Seminar in African American Studies **3 credit hours**
- AAS 4990 - Independent Study in African American Studies **3 credit hours**
- ART 4870 - African Art **3 credit hours**
- ART 4880 - African American Art **3 credit hours**
- MUHL 4540 - History of Black Gospel Music **3 credit hours**
- PS 3170 - Civil Rights Policy and Politics **3 credit hours**
- SOC 4240 - Race and Ethnic Relations **3 credit hours**
- AAS 3514 - People and Cultures of Africa **3 credit hours** OR
- ANTH 3514 - Peoples and Cultures of Africa **3 credit hours**
- AAS 3340 - The Black Experience in Modern Afro-American Literature **3 credit hours** OR
- ENGL 3340 - African American Literature **3 credit hours**
- AAS 3470 - Geography of Africa **3 credit hours** OR
- GEOG 3470 - Geography of Sub-Saharan Africa **3 credit hours**
- AAS 2040 - Survey African American History I **3 credit hours** OR
- HIST 2040 - Survey African American History I **3 credit hours**
- AAS 2050 - Survey African American History II **3 credit hours** OR

- HIST 2050 - Survey African American History II **3 credit hours**
- AAS 4430 - Sub-Saharan Africa **3 credit hours** OR
- HIST 4430 - Sub-Saharan Africa **3 credit hours**
- AAS 4490 - Mexico and the Caribbean **3 credit hours** OR
- HIST 4490 - Mexico and the Caribbean **3 credit hours**
- AAS 4750 - African American Social and Intellectual History **3 credit hours** OR
- HIST 4750 - African American Social and Intellectual History **3 credit hours**
- AAS 4530 - History of Jazz **3 credit hours** OR
- MUHL 4530 - History of Jazz **3 credit hours**
- AAS 4200 - African American Film, Theater, and Television Images **3 credit hours** OR
- SOC 4200 - African American Film, Theater, and Television Images **3 credit hours**
- AAS 3200 - Cultural Diversity: Competency for Practice **3 credit hours** OR
- SW 3200 - Cultural Diversity: Competency for Practice **3 credit hours**
- AAS 3180 - African Politics **3 credit hours** OR
- PS 3180 - African Politics **3 credit hours**

African Studies Minor

Director: Moses K. Tesi, Department of Political Science

The 18-hour interdisciplinary minor in African Studies offers students the opportunity for systematic and comprehensive study of African arts, cultures, economies, geography, history, literature, politics, and religions. It seeks to provide or enhance skills valuable in areas such as business, government, world affairs, media, education, and ecology. It will also offer students who are interested in pursuing further studies with the foundational tools necessary for graduate work in preparation for careers in university teaching, research, and international public policy. In this age of globalization, the minor in African Studies offers students the knowledge needed to better understand and relate to a part of the world that has contributed and continues to contribute much to world culture and civilization.

Required Courses (9 hours)

- PS 4180 - African Politics **3 credit hours**

Two of the following (6 hours):

- ANTH 3514 - Peoples and Cultures of Africa **3 credit hours**
- GEOG 3470 - Geography of Sub-Saharan Africa **3 credit hours**
- HIST 4430 - Sub-Saharan Africa **3 credit hours**

Electives (9 hours)

Students must distribute coursework across three or more disciplines. A student may take **no more than six (6) hours** toward the minor in a single department. (Study Abroad programs or Special Topics courses dealing with Africa will not count toward this limit but will not exceed three (3) additional hours in a single discipline.) Students will take their remaining classes from among the following:

- ANTH 3514 - Peoples and Cultures of Africa **3 credit hours**
- ART 4870 - African Art **3 credit hours**
- ECON 4470 - Economic Development of the Third World **3 credit hours**
- FREN 1010 - Elementary French I **3 credit hours**
- FREN 1020 - Elementary French II **3 credit hours**
- FREN 2010 - Intermediate French I **3 credit hours**
- FREN 2020 - Intermediate French II **3 credit hours**
- PORT 1010 - Elementary Portuguese I **3 credit hours**
- PORT 1020 - Elementary Portuguese II **3 credit hours**
- GEOG 3470 - Geography of Sub-Saharan Africa **3 credit hours**
- GS 2010 - Introduction to Cross-Cultural Experiences **3 credit hours**
- GS 3010 - Field Experience and Study Abroad **1 to 12 credit hours** (Approval of program director required)
- HIST 3160 - Study Abroad in Africa **6 credit hours** (Approval of program director required)
- HIST 4430 - Sub-Saharan Africa **3 credit hours**
- HIST 4550 - Women in Modern Africa **3 credit hours**
- HIST 4810 - History of Women in the Third World **3 credit hours**
- PS 3780 - Study Abroad **3 to 6 credit hours** (Approval by program director regarding the country of study required)
- PS 4390 - Special Topics in Political Science **3 credit hours** (Approval by program director regarding the topic of study required)

American Culture Minor

Advisor: Susan E. Myers-Shirk, Department of History

The 18-hour interdisciplinary minor in American Culture is intended for students who want to explore a variety of disciplines as a way of thinking about U.S. culture. This minor is ideal for students who have wide-ranging interests. It is also an excellent choice for students who are politically engaged and want to understand contemporary U.S. culture and its problems. It is especially suited for students who wish to highlight the liberal arts element of their education.

Required Courses (6 hours)

- HIST 3040 - Topics in American Cultural History **3 credit hours** OR
- HIST 4740 - American Cultural and Intellectual History **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 3310 - Nineteenth-Century American Literature **3 credit hours** OR
- ENGL 3320 - Twentieth-Century American Literature **3 credit hours** OR
- ENGL 3360 - Multicultural Literature of the United States **3 credit hours**

Electives (12 hours)

In addition to the core courses in history and English, students are required to take 12 semester hours of upper-division courses chosen in consultation with the minor advisor. Please see the advisor for a list of approved courses for the minor.

Archaeology Minor

Advisor: Kevin E. Smith, Department of Sociology and Anthropology

The minor in Archaeology draws upon the resources of anthropology, geography and geology, and history to provide a comprehensive view of modern archaeological techniques, particularly in those disciplines involved with diachronic studies of human cultures. In consultation with the advisor and appropriate departmental advisors, students may pursue flexible elective tracks focusing on the application of archaeological methods and techniques in anthropology, geography, or history. The minor in Archaeology requires 18 credit hours, including 9 hours of required courses and 9 hours of general electives from the list below. Each student is required to take electives from at least two departments, and a selection from all three departments is encouraged.

Required Courses (9 hours)

- ANTH 2210 - Introduction to World Prehistory **3 credit hours**
- ANTH 3610 - Archaeological Methods **3 credit hours** OR
- ANTH 4950 - Archaeological Field School **3 to 6 credit hours** OR
- HIST 4870 - Field Course in Historical Archaeology **3 to 6 credit hours**
- PGEO 4380 - Cartography **4 credit hours** OR
- PGEO 4490 - Remote Sensing **4 credit hours** OR
- PGEO 4530 - Geographic Information Systems **3 credit hours**

Electives (9 hours)

- ANTH 2230 - Tennessee Archaeology **3 credit hours**
- ANTH 2240 - Sunken Continents, Lost Tribes, and Ancient Astronauts **3 credit hours**
- ANTH 3210 - Archaeology **3 credit hours**
- ANTH 3520 - North American Prehistoric Archaeology **3 credit hours**
- ANTH 3521 - Mesoamerican Archaeology **3 credit hours**
- ANTH 3610 - Archaeological Methods **3 credit hours**
- ANTH 3720 - Environmental Anthropology **3 credit hours**
- ANTH 4620 - Environmental Archaeology **3 credit hours**
- ANTH 4950 - Archaeological Field School **3 to 6 credit hours**
- GEOG 3720 - Cultural Ecology **3 credit hours**
- PGEO 4380 - Cartography **4 credit hours**
- PGEO 4490 - Remote Sensing **4 credit hours**
- PGEO 4530 - Geographic Information Systems **3 credit hours**
- GEOG 4540 - Geography of Indigenous Peoples **3 credit hours**
- GEOL 1040 - Physical Geology **4 credit hours** AND
- GEOL 1041 - Physical Geology Lab **0 credit hours**
- GEOL 4020 - Geomorphic Regions of the United States **4 credit hours**
- HIST 3110 - Explorations in Public History **3 credit hours**
- HIST 4860 - Historical Archaeology **3 credit hours** OR
- ANTH 4860 - Historical Archaeology **3 credit hours**

Asian Studies Minor

Advisor: Ida Fadzillah Leggett, Department of Sociology and Anthropology

The minor in Asian Studies is designed to provide students an opportunity to examine the cultures, economies, geography, histories, governments, philosophies, politics, and religions of Asia. The minor requires 18 semester hours within an interdisciplinary structure. All students pursuing the minor are required to take 6 hours from the core and 12 hours from the general electives. Directed readings, special topics, internships, or language instruction in any pertinent department may be pursued with prior approval of the minor advisor. No more than 6 hours of these courses may be counted towards the minor.

Core (6 hours)

- ANTH 3510 - Peoples and Cultures of Southeast Asia **3 credit hours**
- GEOG 3440 - Geography of Asia and Pacific Rim **3 credit hours**
- PHIL 3200 - Asian Thought **3 credit hours**
- PS 4310 - Comparative Asian Government **3 credit hours**

Electives (12 hours)

- ANTH 3509 - Peoples and Cultures of China and Japan **3 credit hours**
- ANTH 3510 - Peoples and Cultures of Southeast Asia **3 credit hours**
- ECON 3540 - Japanese Economy and Business **3 credit hours**
- GEOG 3440 - Geography of Asia and Pacific Rim **3 credit hours**
- GEOG 4500 - Geography of the Middle East and North Africa **3 credit hours**
- HIST 3080 - Topics in Modern Middle East History **3 credit hours**
- HIST 4440 - The Middle East **3 credit hours**
- HIST 4450 - Japan **3 credit hours**
- HIST 4460 - China **3 credit hours**
- PHIL 3200 - Asian Thought **3 credit hours**
- PS 4190 - Middle East Politics **3 credit hours**
- PS 4310 - Comparative Asian Government **3 credit hours**
- RS 4050 - Judaism, Christianity, and Islam **3 credit hours**

Behavioral Research Minor

Advisor: Skip Kendrick, Department of Psychology
Skip.Kendrick@mtsu.edu

The Behavioral Research minor is designed to provide more specialized instruction in research skills and data analysis and is appropriate for students planning careers emphasizing research and/or quantitative analysis including students majoring in fields such as psychology, sociology, political science, marketing, and mathematics. This minor may be particularly attractive to students wanting to pursue graduate work. The minor in Behavioral Research requires 15 semester hours.

Basic Statistics (3-7 hours)

- MATH 1530 - Applied Statistics **3 credit hours**
- PS 3001 - Research Methods in Political Science **3 credit hours**
- PSY 3020 - Basic Statistics for Behavioral Science **3 credit hours**
- QM 2610 - Statistical Methods I **3 credit hours**
- SOC 3050 - Data Analysis **4 credit hours**

Basic Research Methods (3-7 hours)

- PSY 3070 - Research Methods **3 credit hours** AND
- PSY 3071 - Research Methods Lab **1 credit hour**
- MKT 3930 - Marketing Research **3 credit hours**
- SOC 3040 - Research Methods **3 credit hours**
- SW 2630 - Interviewing Skills for Social Work Practice **3 credit hours**
- SW 3110 - Research Methods for Social Work Practice **3 credit hours**

Advanced Statistics (3-6 hours)

- MATH 2050 - Probability and Statistics **3 credit hours**
- PSY 4070 - Advanced Statistics for the Behavioral Sciences **3 credit hours**
- QM 3620 - Statistical Methods II **3 credit hours**

Advanced Research Methods (3-6 hours)

- MKT 4880 - Applied Marketing Research **3 credit hours**
- PHIL 4500 - Philosophy of Science **3 credit hours**
- PSY 4080 - Advanced Research Methods **3 credit hours**

NOTE:

No more than 7 credit hours in a single department may count toward the interdisciplinary minor unless the student surpasses the required 15 hours necessary for this minor.

No more than 7 credit hours may be taken toward this minor in the same department or discipline in which a student is majoring.

Courses will not be counted for both the major and the minor.

A student who is majoring in any of the areas listed in the Basic Statistics category or the Basic Research category and is taking any course in the category as a part of his or her major requirement may take no more than 3 credit hours (or 4 credit hours if taking the course with a lab) from other departments in that category.

If you have any questions about this minor, email Dr. Skip Kendrick at Skip.Kendrick@mtsu.edu.

Business Administration Minor

Advisor: Jill Austin, Department of Management and Marketing

The minor in Business Administration provides students with an overview of business. Business disciplines represented by the required courses in the minor include accounting, business law, computer information systems, finance, management, and marketing. The minor is designed for students who need a general knowledge of business as a foundation for work in their disciplines of study. A 2.00 GPA is required, and 3 hours at the upper-division level must be taken at MTSU.

Required Courses (18 hours)

- INFS 2200 - Introduction to Microcomputing **3 credit hours** OR
- INFS 3100 - Principles of Management Information Systems **3 credit hours**
- ACTG 3000 - Survey of Accounting for General Business **3 credit hours**
OR
- ACTG 2110 - Principles of Accounting I **3 credit hours** AND
- ACTG 2120 - Principles of Accounting II **3 credit hours** OR
- ACTG 2125 - Principles of Accounting II for Accounting Majors **3 credit hours**
- FIN 3000 - Principles of Financial Management **3 credit hours** OR
- FIN 3010 - Business Finance **3 credit hours**
- BLAW 3400 - Legal Environment of Business **3 credit hours** OR
- BLAW 3430 - Commercial Law **3 credit hours**
- MGMT 3610 - Principles of Management **3 credit hours**
- MKT 3820 - Principles of Marketing **3 credit hours**

Classical Studies Minor

Advisor: Dawn McCormack, Department of History

The 18-hour minor in Classical Studies is designed to increase students' knowledge of ancient Greece and Rome and of their continuing influence through the ages. Students are required to complete two courses of Intermediate Latin (LATN 2010 and LATN 2020), for which the prerequisites are LATN 1010 and LATN 1020 or equivalent. A placement test is available in the Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures.

Required Courses (6 hours)

- LATN 2010 - Intermediate Latin I **3 credit hours**
- LATN 2020 - Intermediate Latin II **3 credit hours**

Electives (12 hours)

- ENGL 3400 - European Literature to 1400 **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 3410 - Classical Mythology **3 credit hours**
- HIST 4410 - Classical History **3 credit hours**
- PHIL 1030 - Introduction to Philosophy **3 credit hours**
- PHIL 4010 - History of Ancient and Medieval Philosophy **3 credit hours**
- PHIL 4020 - History of Modern Philosophy **3 credit hours**
- PS 4230 - Classical Political Theory **3 credit hours**
- UH 3500 - Junior Interdisciplinary Seminar **3 credit hours** (Mythology and Film) *
- UH 3500 - Junior Interdisciplinary Seminar **3 credit hours** (Greek Culture) *
- UH 4600 - Senior Interdisciplinary Seminar **3 credit hours** (Approaches to Mythology) *

NOTE:

* GPA of 3.00 required

Early Modern European Studies Minor

Advisor: Theresa McBreen, Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures

The minor in Early Modern European Studies requires 18 hours and is designed to increase students' knowledge of European cultures during the period from the end of the Middle Ages through the nineteenth century.

Required Courses (18 hours)

- ART 3910 - Italian Renaissance Art History **3 credit hours**
- GEOG 3430 - Geographical Approach to Contemporary Europe **3 credit hours**
- HIST 1010 - Survey Western Civilization I **3 credit hours**
- HIST 4270 - Europe 1815-1900 **3 credit hours**
- HIST 4330 - Russia to the Twentieth Century **3 credit hours**

Languages

- FREN 1010 - Elementary French I **3 credit hours**
- FREN 1020 - Elementary French II **3 credit hours**
- FREN 2010 - Intermediate French I **3 credit hours**
- FREN 2020 - Intermediate French II **3 credit hours**
- GERM 1010 - Elementary German I **3 credit hours**
- GERM 1020 - Elementary German II **3 credit hours**
- GERM 2010 - Intermediate German I **3 credit hours**
- GERM 2020 - Intermediate German II **3 credit hours**
- SPAN 1010 - Elementary Spanish I **3 credit hours**
- SPAN 1020 - Elementary Spanish II **3 credit hours**
- SPAN 2010 - Intermediate Spanish I **3 credit hours**
- SPAN 2020 - Intermediate Spanish II **3 credit hours**
- RUSS 1010 - Elementary Russian I **3 credit hours**
- RUSS 1020 - Elementary Russian II **3 credit hours**
- RUSS 2010 - Intermediate Russian I **3 credit hours**
- RUSS 2020 - Intermediate Russian II **3 credit hours**
- LATN 1010 - Elementary Latin I **3 credit hours**
- LATN 1020 - Elementary Latin II **3 credit hours**

Literature

- ENGL 3120 - English Literature: The Sixteenth Century **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 3210 - English Literature: Restoration and Eighteenth Century **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 3220 - English Literature: 1790-1850 **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 3230 - English Literature: The Victorian Period **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 3420 - European Literature: 1400-1800 **3 credit hours**
- FREN 3050 - Survey of French Literature and Culture (Middle Ages-1800) **3 credit hours**
- FREN 4030 - Topics in Nineteenth-Century French Literature **3 credit hours**
- FREN 4060 - Topics in Neoclassical French Literature **3 credit hours**
- GERM 3050 - Survey of German Culture **3 credit hours**
- GERM 4010 - Topics in German Literature and Culture **3 credit hours**

- GERM 4020 - German Literature: 1725-1880 **3 credit hours**
- MUHL 4630 - Seventeenth- and Eighteenth-Century Music **3 credit hours** *
- MUHL 4640 - Nineteenth-Century Music **3 credit hours** *
- PHIL 4020 - History of Modern Philosophy **3 credit hours**
- PS 4230 - Classical Political Theory **3 credit hours**
- SPAN 3060 - Introduction to Hispanic Culture **3 credit hours**
- SPAN 4020 - Spanish Literature I **3 credit hours**
- THEA 4800 - Theatre History I: Greek Period to Restoration **3 credit hours**
- THEA 4810 - Theatre History II: Restoration to Present **3 credit hours**

NOTE:

** By permission of instructor only*

Entertainment Technology Minor (Non-Recording Industry Majors)

Advisor: Joseph Akins, Department of Recording Industry

The Entertainment Technology minor is designed for students who want either to broaden or to focus their knowledge of various technologies that support the entertainment industry. Students should consult with the minor advisor before enrolling in minor classes. Courses may not be used to complete major or other minor requirements as well. Courses taken to complete General Education requirements may be used to complete minor requirements. This minor requires a 2.00 GPA in all coursework. Students must complete 18 hours from the courses listed below.

NOTE: Please check for the most current course descriptions and prerequisite requirements.

Selection below is for Non-Recording Industry majors. For Entertainment Technology minor requirements for Recording Industry majors, see Entertainment Technology Minor (Recording Industry Majors).

Required Courses (18 hours)

Select 18 hours from the following:

- ART 1610 - Two-Dimensional Design **3 credit hours**
- EMC 1050 - Basic Digital Photography and Imaging **3 credit hours** OR
- PHOT 1050 - Basic Digital Photography and Imaging **3 credit hours**
- EMC 2120 - Sight, Sound, and Motion **3 credit hours**
- EMC 2130 - Introduction to Field Video Production **3 credit hours**
- EMC 2131 - Introduction to Studio Video Production **3 credit hours**
- EMC 2410 - Introduction to Electronic Media **3 credit hours**
- EMC 2500 - Survey of New Media Communication **3 credit hours**
- EMC 3200 - Still Digital Imaging **3 credit hours** OR
- PHOT 3200 - Still Digital Imaging **3 credit hours**
- EMC 3210 - New Media Video Applications **3 credit hours**
- EMC 3300 - Introduction to Digital Animation **3 credit hours**
- EMC 3310 - Intermediate Digital Animation **3 credit hours**
- EMC 3320 - Introduction to Digital Compositing **3 credit hours**
- ET 3610 - Introduction to Electricity and Electronics **4 credit hours**
- PHYS 1600 - Physics of Music **3 credit hours**
- RIM 3450 - Advanced Musicianship for Engineers **3 credit hours**
- RIM 3580 - RIM Practicum **1 to 3 credit hours**
- RIM 4290 - MIDI Sequencing and Virtual Instruments **3 credit hours**
- RIM 4300 - Advanced Pro Tools Techniques **3 credit hours**
- RIM 4320 - Concert Promotion and Touring **3 credit hours**
- RIM 4330 - Sound Reinforcement **3 credit hours**
- RIM 4570 - The Art of Soundtrack Design **3 credit hours**
- RIM 4580 - Sound for Picture **3 credit hours**
- RIM 4590 - Computer Based Scoring for Visual Media **3 credit hours**
- RIM 4650 - Multitrack Music Recording: Studio B **3 credit hours**
- RIM 4651 - Multitrack Music Recording: Studio A **3 credit hours**
- RIM 4660 - Advanced Music Engineering **3 credit hours**
- RIM 4670 - Studio Production **3 credit hours**
- RIM 4690 - Digital Strategies for the Music Business **3 credit hours**
- RIM 4740 - Studio Business Operations **3 credit hours**
- RIM 4830 - Recording Studio Maintenance **3 credit hours**

- RIM 4910 - Advanced Production Seminar **3 credit hours**
- THEA 2110 - Stagecraft **3 credit hours**
- THEA 3400 - Lighting for Arts and Entertainment I **3 credit hours**
- THEA 4400 - Lighting for Arts and Entertainment II **3 credit hours**
- THEA 4490 - Advanced Topics in Lighting for Arts and Entertainment **3 credit hours**

Note:

RI Audio Production majors cannot use the following courses since they are already required in the major; however, the courses can be used by non-RI majors.

- RIM 1230 - Musicianship for Engineers **3 credit hours**
- RIM 3010 - Audio Fundamentals **3 credit hours**
- RIM 4100 - Audio Signals and Systems **3 credit hours**
- RIM 4190 - Introduction to MIDI and Sound Synthesis **3 credit hours**
- RIM 4200 - Digital Audio Technology **3 credit hours**
- RIM 4400 - Recording Studio Techniques **3 credit hours**
- RIM 4440 - Critical Listening **3 credit hours**

Transfer Note:

Up to 12 hours of coursework from a different university may be transferred into the minor with approval by the minor advisor, the chair for the Department of Recording Industry, and the dean for the College of Mass Communication.

Entertainment Technology Minor (Recording Industry Majors)

Advisor: Joseph Akins, Department of Recording Industry

The Entertainment Technology minor consists of courses primarily from recording industry, electronic media communication, and speech and theatre that introduce sound, video, and lighting technologies used within the entertainment industry. The student must complete 18 hours of coursework. Recording Industry majors with a concentration in Audio Production are limited to 6 hours of RIM courses and may not use RIM courses required in the Recording Industry major. See the minor advisor to help select courses.

See Entertainment Technology Minor (Non-Recording Industry Majors) for information about the Entertainment Technology minor for nonmajors.

Required Courses (18 hours)

Select 18 hours from the list below:

- ART 1610 - Two-Dimensional Design **3 credit hours**
- EMC 1050 - Basic Digital Photography and Imaging **3 credit hours** OR
- PHOT 1050 - Basic Digital Photography and Imaging **3 credit hours**
- EMC 2120 - Sight, Sound, and Motion **3 credit hours**
- EMC 2130 - Introduction to Field Video Production **3 credit hours**
- EMC 2131 - Introduction to Studio Video Production **3 credit hours**
- EMC 2410 - Introduction to Electronic Media **3 credit hours**
- EMC 2500 - Survey of New Media Communication **3 credit hours**
- EMC 3200 - Still Digital Imaging **3 credit hours** OR
- PHOT 3200 - Still Digital Imaging **3 credit hours**
- EMC 3210 - New Media Video Applications **3 credit hours**
- EMC 3300 - Introduction to Digital Animation **3 credit hours**
- EMC 3310 - Intermediate Digital Animation **3 credit hours**
- EMC 3320 - Introduction to Digital Compositing **3 credit hours**
- ET 3610 - Introduction to Electricity and Electronics **4 credit hours**
- PHYS 1600 - Physics of Music **3 credit hours**
- RIM 3450 - Advanced Musicianship for Engineers **3 credit hours**
- RIM 3580 - RIM Practicum **1 to 3 credit hours**
- RIM 4290 - MIDI Sequencing and Virtual Instruments **3 credit hours**
- RIM 4300 - Advanced Pro Tools Techniques **3 credit hours**
- RIM 4320 - Concert Promotion and Touring **3 credit hours**
- RIM 4330 - Sound Reinforcement **3 credit hours**
- RIM 4570 - The Art of Soundtrack Design **3 credit hours**
- RIM 4580 - Sound for Picture **3 credit hours**
- RIM 4590 - Computer Based Scoring for Visual Media **3 credit hours**
- RIM 4650 - Multitrack Music Recording: Studio B **3 credit hours**
- RIM 4651 - Multitrack Music Recording: Studio A **3 credit hours**
- RIM 4660 - Advanced Music Engineering **3 credit hours**
- RIM 4670 - Studio Production **3 credit hours**
- RIM 4690 - Digital Strategies for the Music Business **3 credit hours**
- RIM 4740 - Studio Business Operations **3 credit hours**
- RIM 4830 - Recording Studio Maintenance **3 credit hours**
- RIM 4910 - Advanced Production Seminar **3 credit hours**

- THEA 2110 - Stagecraft **3 credit hours**
- THEA 3400 - Lighting for Arts and Entertainment I **3 credit hours**
- THEA 4400 - Lighting for Arts and Entertainment II **3 credit hours**
- THEA 4490 - Advanced Topics in Lighting for Arts and Entertainment **3 credit hours**

Note:

Recording Industry majors with a concentration in Audio Production cannot use the following:

- RIM 1230 - Musicianship for Engineers **3 credit hours**
- RIM 3010 - Audio Fundamentals **3 credit hours**
- RIM 4100 - Audio Signals and Systems **3 credit hours**
- RIM 4190 - Introduction to MIDI and Sound Synthesis **3 credit hours**
- RIM 4200 - Digital Audio Technology **3 credit hours**
- RIM 4400 - Recording Studio Techniques **3 credit hours**
- RIM 4440 - Critical Listening **3 credit hours**

Transfer Note:

Up to 12 hours of coursework from a different university may be transferred into the minor with approval by the minor advisor, the chair for the Department of Recording Industry, and the dean for the College of Mass Communication.

Entrepreneurship Minor

Advisor: Stephen Lewis, Department of Business Communication and Entrepreneurship

The Entrepreneurship minor requires 18 hours and focuses on special competencies needed for planning, organizing, and operating a new venture or small business. A 2.00 GPA is required. Nine (9) hours must be taken at MTSU, 3 of which must be upper-division.

Required Courses (18 hours)

- ACTG 3000 - Survey of Accounting for General Business **3 credit hours**
OR
- ACTG 2110 - Principles of Accounting I **3 credit hours** AND
- ACTG 2120 - Principles of Accounting II **3 credit hours**
- BCEN 1400 - Introduction to Business **3 credit hours**
- BCEN 2900 - Entrepreneurship **3 credit hours**
- MGMT 3610 - Principles of Management **3 credit hours**
- MGMT 4920 - Small Business Management **3 credit hours**
- MKT 3820 - Principles of Marketing **3 credit hours**

Environment and Human Society Minor

Advisor: Lynn Nelson, Department of History

The interdisciplinary minor in Environment and Human Society helps students who want to explore their relationship with the natural world in ways other than advanced scientific research. Students taking this minor will have the opportunity to look at many different aspects of our attempts to understand and solve environmental problems. Classes are offered in anthropology, biology, English, environmental science and technology, geography, history, journalism, philosophy, and recreation and leisure services. Students considering pursuing a career focusing on environmental matters, those in the sciences hoping to broaden their understanding of environmental issues, or anyone interested in learning more about humanity's relationship with the environment should consider this minor.

The Environment and Human Society minor requires 18 semester hours from the following courses. Students may not count more than 6 hours in any one department, or more than 6 hours of classes offered through the College of Basic and Applied Sciences. Other specific requirements are explained below.

Required Courses (18 hours)

Select 18 hours from the following:

- ANTH 3310 - Human Origins **3 credit hours**
- ANTH 3720 - Environmental Anthropology **3 credit hours**
- ANTH 4620 - Environmental Archaeology **3 credit hours**
- BIOL 3070 - Biology Seminar on Environmental Problems **3 credit hours** *
- BIOL 3220 - Environmental Regulations and Compliance **3 credit hours**
- BIOL 3240 - Introduction to Evolution **3 credit hours** *
- BIOL 4331 - Biome Analysis Cedar Glade **1 to 4 credit hours** *
- BIOL 4332 - Biome Analysis Marine **1 to 4 credit hours** *
- BIOL 4333 - Biome Analysis Desert **1 to 4 credit hours** *
- BIOL 4540 - Topics in Environmental Education **1 to 4 credit hours**
- ENGL 3300 - Native American Literature **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 4900 - Selected Topics in Literature and Language **3 credit hours** ***
- EST 2810 - Introduction to Environmental Science **3 credit hours** *
- GEOG 3120 - Geography of Tennessee and the South **3 credit hours** **
- GEOG 3410 - Cultures and Landscapes of the United States and Canada **3 credit hours** **
- GEOG 3420 - Latin America in the 21st Century: Familiar Challenges, New Opportunities **3 credit hours** **
- GEOG 3430 - Geographical Approach to Contemporary Europe **3 credit hours** **
- GEOG 3440 - Geography of Asia and Pacific Rim **3 credit hours** **
- GEOG 3470 - Geography of Sub-Saharan Africa **3 credit hours** **
- PGEO 1030 - Physical Geography **4 credit hours**
- PGEO 4280 - Special Topics and Problems in Physical Geography **1 to 6 credit hours** ***
- PGEO 4310 - Resource Management and Conservation **3 credit hours**
- GEOG 4340 - Historical Geography **3 credit hours**
- GEOG 4480 - Recreational and Tourism Geography **3 credit hours**
- GEOG 4500 - Geography of the Middle East and North Africa **3 credit hours** **
- GEOG 4540 - Geography of Indigenous Peoples **3 credit hours** **
- HIST 3020 - Topics in American History **3 credit hours** ***
- HIST 3030 - Topics in African American History **3 credit hours** ***
- HIST 3040 - Topics in American Cultural History **3 credit hours** ***
- HIST 3070 - Topics in World History **3 credit hours** ***

- HIST 4640 - Environmental History **3 credit hours**
- JOUR 3520 - Special Topics in Professional Issues **3 credit hours** ***
- JOUR 3530 - Feature Writing **3 credit hours** ***
- LSTS 4580 - Seminar: Outdoor Recreation and Environmental Issues **3 credit hours**
- PHIL 4800 - Readings in Philosophy **3 credit hours** ***

NOTE:

* *Environmental science class; students must complete 3 hours from one of these courses.*

** *Regional geography class. Students can only count 3 hours toward a minor.*

*** *Special topics class. Content and projects must meet the mission of the Environment and Human Society minor.*

Check with the minor advisor for the applicability of each class.

Film Studies Minor

Advisor: Robert Holtzclaw, Department of English

An interdisciplinary minor in Film Studies is designed to enhance the educational opportunities available to students interested in learning about and through film. Courses in the minor focus on various issues connected to narrative, theory, style, and assorted social/cultural concerns.

To fulfill requirements for the minor, a student will complete 18 hours (six courses) from those listed below. No more than 9 hours (three courses) should be taken in any single department, and courses from at least three of the participating departments should be included in the 18-hour total.

Required Courses (18 hours)

Select 18 hours from the following:

- ANTH 3640 - Visual Anthropology **3 credit hours**
- COMM 3300 - Communication Theory in Films **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 3850 - Literature and Film **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 3860 - Film Genre **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 3870 - Film History **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 4855 - Film Theory and Criticism **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 4860 - Special Topics in Film Studies **3 credit hours** (topic varies; may be repeated)
- HIST 3180 - History of Modern War in Film **3 credit hours**
- HUM 3500 - Latino Images in U.S. Film **3 credit hours**
- HUM 4550 - The Grail Legend in Film and Literature **3 credit hours**
- JOUR 3000 - Introduction to Motion Pictures **3 credit hours** OR
- EMC 3000 - Introduction to Motion Pictures **3 credit hours**
- PHIL 3600 - Philosophy and Film **3 credit hours**
- PS 3100 - Politics and Film **3 credit hours**
- PS 3200 - British Government and Films **3 credit hours**
- RIM 4570 - The Art of Soundtrack Design **3 credit hours**

NOTE:

Other film-related courses are sometimes offered which can be counted as part of the Film Studies minor with prior approval. Consult the Film Studies advisor to determine if such courses are available for a particular semester.

Gerontology Minor (Aging Studies Program)

Director: J. Brandon Wallace, Department of Sociology and Anthropology

The Aging Studies Program offers an interdisciplinary minor in Gerontology designed to meet the needs of students interested in pursuing a career working with or for the older adult population. The minor provides students the opportunity to examine the biological, psychological, sociological, and cultural perspectives which influence the status of the aging individual in society. Students who complete the Gerontology minor will be exposed to the basic social policies and personal skills required for working effectively with older persons.

Program Requirements

The minor requires the successful completion of 15 semester hours. All students are required to take GERO 2600. The remaining 12 hours **must** be selected from other interdisciplinary Gerontology courses or approved departmental courses. The general requirement for an interdisciplinary minor is that students may not take more than six hours from a single department. To strengthen research or applied skills, students are encouraged to complete either GERO 4800 or GERO 4900.

Interdisciplinary Gerontology Courses

- GERO 2600 - Introduction to Gerontology **3 credit hours**
- GERO 4030 - Topics in Gerontology **3 credit hours**
- GERO 4800 - Special Projects **1 to 6 credit hours**
- GERO 4900 - Practicum **3 to 6 credit hours**

Departmental Courses

- CDFS 3300 - Caring Across Generations **4 credit hours**
- CDFS 4390 - Families in Later Life **3 credit hours**
- CDFS 4391 - Aging Health and Development **3 credit hours**
- CDIS 4800 - Speech and Language Disorders in the Adult Population **3 credit hours**
- NFS 4210 - Nutrition in Aging **3 credit hours**
- NURS 3370 - Health and Gerontology **3 credit hours**
- PSY 4610 - Adult Psychology and Aging **3 credit hours**
- PSY 4630 - Death and Dying **3 credit hours**
- LSTS 3380 - Disabilities and Diversity in Leisure, Sport, and Tourism **3 credit hours**
- LSTS 4470 - Leisure and Aging **3 credit hours**
- SOC 4020 - Sociology of Aging **3 credit hours**
- SOC 4040 - Health Care Delivery Issues **3 credit hours**
- SW 3170 - Family Caregiving Across the Life Span **3 credit hours**
- SW 4430 - Social Work with the Terminally Ill **3 credit hours**

Global Studies Minor

Director: Douglas Heffington, Department of History

The objectives of this interdisciplinary minor are to prepare students to make effective decisions as global citizens; induce and nurture global and international perspectives in students as they pursue various academic majors and career goals; and increase academic opportunities for undergraduate students to study, learn, and explore cultural and physical environments other than their own.

A minor in Global Studies requires a minimum of 18 credit hours.

Required Courses (9 hours)

- GS 2010 - Introduction to Cross-Cultural Experiences **3 credit hours**
- GS 3010 - Field Experience and Study Abroad **1 to 12 credit hours**
- GS 4990 - Senior Seminar **3 credit hours**

Electives (9 hours)

- 9 hours taken from Global Studies courses, the guided Global Studies electives, or selected by the student with the Global Studies advisor's approval and must be global or multicultural in nature and perspective

Great Books Minor

Advisor: Michael J. Neth, Department of English

The Great Books interdisciplinary minor is designed to offer students the opportunity to broaden their undergraduate education and supplement their own major field by studying the most important and influential texts in a number of different disciplines. Students will be presented with the ways in which some of the most significant books ever written shaped, altered, and influenced the formation of human civilization.

The Great Books minor requires a minimum of 18 hours of courses, with the provision that no more than 6 hours may be taken in a single department. The program advisor may approve the substitution of courses under some circumstances.

Required Course (3 hours)

- PHIL 4600 - Philosophy of History **3 credit hours**

Electives (15 hours)

- ANTH 3710 - Topics in Anthropology **1 to 6 credit hours**
- ENGL 3110 - English Literature: The Medieval Period **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 3120 - English Literature: The Sixteenth Century **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 3130 - English Literature: The Seventeenth Century **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 3160 - English Drama: 1475-1642 (excluding Shakespeare) **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 3210 - English Literature: Restoration and Eighteenth Century **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 3220 - English Literature: 1790-1850 **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 3230 - English Literature: The Victorian Period **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 3310 - Nineteenth-Century American Literature **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 3320 - Twentieth-Century American Literature **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 3330 - Southern Literature **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 3340 - African American Literature **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 3400 - European Literature to 1400 **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 3420 - European Literature: 1400-1800 **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 3430 - Modern European Literature **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 3440 - The Bible as Literature **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 3725 - Nineteenth-Century Women Writers **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 3730 - Twentieth-Century Women Writers **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 4110 - Chaucer: Canterbury Tales **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 4130 - Shakespeare: The Sixteenth-Century Plays **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 4140 - Shakespeare: The Seventeenth-Century Plays **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 4180 - Milton **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 4230 - Selected British Writers after the Restoration **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 4240 - Modern British Literature **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 4310 - The American Renaissance **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 4410 - Literary Criticism **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 4425 - Backgrounds of Modern Literature **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 4470 - Modern Drama **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 4930 - Studies in Prose Fiction **3 credit hours**
- HUM 2610 - Foreign Literature in Translation **3 credit hours**

- HIST 3020 - Topics in American History **3 credit hours**
- HIST 3090 - Topics in European History **1 to 3 credit hours**
- HIST 4410 - Classical History **3 credit hours**
- PHIL 3200 - Asian Thought **3 credit hours**
- PHIL 4010 - History of Ancient and Medieval Philosophy **3 credit hours**
- PHIL 4020 - History of Modern Philosophy **3 credit hours**
- PHIL 4050 - Nineteenth-Century Philosophy **3 credit hours**
- PHIL 4200 - Existentialism **3 credit hours**
- PHIL 4300 - American Philosophy **3 credit hours**
- PHIL 4400 - Analytic Philosophy **3 credit hours**
- PHIL 4450 - Marx and Marxism **3 credit hours**
- PHIL 4500 - Philosophy of Science **3 credit hours**
- PHIL 4600 - Philosophy of History **3 credit hours** (required for all students in the minor)
- PS 4230 - Classical Political Theory **3 credit hours**
- PS 4700 - American Political Thought **3 credit hours**
- PS 4920 - Modern Political Theory **3 credit hours**
- PSY 4490 - Operant Conditioning **3 credit hours**
- SOC 4150 - Topics in Sociology **3 credit hours**
- THEA 4800 - Theatre History I: Greek Period to Restoration **3 credit hours**
- THEA 4810 - Theatre History II: Restoration to Present **3 credit hours**
- UH - Depending on whether the subject calls for close examination of important texts, some upper-division Honors courses may be designated as Great Books courses. Examples of Honors courses participating in the minor include "Legends of King Arthur" and "Great Books of the Middle Ages."
- UH 4600 - Senior Interdisciplinary Seminar **3 credit hours** (Approved Great Books topics only)

Non-College of Liberal Arts Courses

- JOUR 3650 - Free Expression, Mass Media, and the American Public **3 credit hours** OR
- RIM 3650 - Free Expression, Mass Media, and the American Public **3 credit hours** OR
- EMC 3650 - Free Expression, Mass Media, and the American Public **3 credit hours**
- JOUR 4800 - Seminar in Media Issues **3 credit hours**

Health Care Services Minor

Advisor: Margaret Fontanesi-Seime, Department of Social Work

The minor in Health Care Services is interdisciplinary in nature with aging studies, health, psychology, social work, and sociology courses. Consisting of both traditional and pre-health science coursework, the program is designed to meet the needs of students wishing to work in a variety of health care settings.

Fifteen semester hours are required to complete the minor in Health Care Services.

Required Courses (15 hours)

Select 15 hours from the following:

- HLTH 2600 - Introduction to Health Professions **3 credit hours**
- HLTH 3320 - Community and Public Health **3 credit hours**
- HLTH 4270 - Bioethical Issues in Health Education **3 credit hours**
- PSY 4050 - Applied Psychopharmacology **3 credit hours**
- PSY 4650 - Health Psychology **3 credit hours**
- PSY 4655 - Foundations of Mental Health Counseling **3 credit hours**
- SOC 4030 - Topics in Gerontology **3 credit hours**
- SOC 4090 - Health Care Management **3 credit hours**
- SOC 4360 - Medical Sociology **3 credit hours**
- SW 4150 - Topics in Social Work **3 credit hours**
- SW 4430 - Social Work with the Terminally Ill **3 credit hours**

International Media Studies Minor

Department of Sociology and Anthropology

The International Media Studies minor is designed to offer students a broad understanding of the multiple types of media utilized globally and their impact upon populations, taking into special consideration cross-cultural variations. Students in the minor will be required to take a minimum of 15 semester hours.

Required for all International Media Studies minors

Required Course (3 hours)

- ANTH 3110 - Cross-Cultural Media Studies **3 credit hours**

Electives (12 hours)

- ANTH 3120 - Popular Culture in Global Perspective **3 credit hours**
- ANTH 3130 - Anthropology of Music **3 credit hours**
- ANTH 3640 - Visual Anthropology **3 credit hours**
- ANTH 3752 - Cultural Images of Gender **3 credit hours**
- ANTH 4910 - Anthropology Undergraduate Research **1 to 6 credit hours**
- EMC 4210 - Mass Communication and Society **3 credit hours**
- EMC 4790 - Global News and World Media Cultures **3 credit hours**
- EMC 4800 - Seminar in Media Issues **3 credit hours**
- EMC 4810 - Global Comparative Media Systems **3 credit hours**
- FREN 3070 - Topics in French and Francophone Film **3 credit hours**
- FREN 4020 - Topics in French Film **3 credit hours**
- HUM 3500 - Latino Images in U.S. Film **3 credit hours**
- HUM 3600 - Israeli Cinema **3 credit hours**
- SOC 4155 - Media and Emotions in Global Perspective **3 credit hours**

Jewish and Holocaust Studies Minor

Director: Elyce Helford, Department of English

The Jewish and Holocaust Studies minor requires 18 hours and offers students the opportunity to study the diasporic culture of the Jews, Judaism, and the Holocaust in a two-track interdisciplinary program. Students will explore these subjects via studies in history and culture, the arts and social sciences, and the methodologies of Jewish Studies and Holocaust Studies disciplines. Along the way, students will confront such vital topics central to local and global awareness as multiculturalism and the meanings of diversity, religious tolerance and intolerance, and genocide studies.

Required Courses (9 hours)

Students in both tracks will take the following courses:

- JHS 3010 - Jewish Culture and Civilization **3 credit hours**
- JHS 3020 - The Holocaust **3 credit hours**
- JHS 4500 - Current Trends in Jewish and Holocaust Studies **3 credit hours**

Jewish Studies Track

General Electives (9 hours)

General electives are available only to the Jewish Studies track. Select 9 hours from the following:

- ENGL 2020 - Themes in Literature and Culture **3 credit hours**
(Jewish American Literature and Culture)
- ENGL 3440 - The Bible as Literature **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 4780 - Topics in War and Literature **3 credit hours**
(Literature and the Holocaust)
- GEOG 4500 - Geography of the Middle East and North Africa **3 credit hours**
- HEBR 1010 - Elementary Hebrew I **3 credit hours**
- HEBR 1020 - Elementary Hebrew II **3 credit hours**
- HIST 3080 - Topics in Modern Middle East History **3 credit hours**
- HIST 3090 - Topics in European History **1 to 3 credit hours (3 credit hours)**
(The Third Reich and the Holocaust or Nazis and Victims)
- HUM 2610 - Foreign Literature in Translation **3 credit hours**
(Jewish Literature in Translation)
- HUM 3600 - Israeli Cinema **3 credit hours**
- HUM 4000 - Women of the Middle East: Representations and Perceptions **3 credit hours**
- JHS 4970 - Independent Research in Jewish and Holocaust Studies **3 credit hours**
- MES 2100 - Introduction to Middle East Studies **3 credit hours**
- RS 3010 - The Bible: Its Origin and Content **3 credit hours**
- RS 4050 - Judaism, Christianity, and Islam **3 credit hours**
- SOC 4150 - Topics in Sociology **3 credit hours**
(Hate Crimes)
- SOC 4550 - Sociology of Religion **3 credit hours**
- WGST 4206 - Symposium in Women's Studies: Women and the Holocaust **3 credit hours**

Holocaust Studies Track

Guided Electives (9 hours)

Guided electives are available only to the Holocaust Studies track. Select 9 hours from the following courses:

- ENGL 4780 - Topics in War and Literature **3 credit hours**
(Literature and the Holocaust)
- HIST 3090 - Topics in European History **1 to 3 credit hours (3 credit hours)**
(The Third Reich and the Holocaust or Nazis and Victims)
- JHS 4970 - Independent Research in Jewish and Holocaust Studies **3 credit hours**
- SOC 4150 - Topics in Sociology **3 credit hours**
(Hate Crimes)
- WGST 4206 - Symposium in Women's Studies: Women and the Holocaust **3 credit hours**

Latin American Studies Minor

Advisor: Oscar Diaz, Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures

The minor in Latin American Studies introduces the student to the cultural diversity and richness of Latin America and its people and can enhance career opportunities and effectiveness in business, government, health care, journalism, law, and social work. The minor requires 18 semester hours. Courses selected must come from at least three different academic departments. **Note:** All students minoring in Latin American Studies are required to complete SPAN 2105/GEOG 2105/ART 2105/ANTH 2105/SOC 2105/PS 2105 Introduction to Latin American Studies. In addition, all students are required to complete Intermediate Portuguese or Spanish II (SPAN 2020) or the equivalent. SPAN 2010, SPAN 2020 cannot count for both a Spanish major and a Latin American Studies minor. SPAN 2010 and SPAN 2020 may count for the B.A. degree language requirement. Students are encouraged to take more Spanish courses to develop basic conversational fluency or participate in study abroad programs to Latin America.

Language credits may be earned at MTSU or through an approved overseas program or transferred from another accredited college or university. Students may satisfy the language requirement by examination (a placement test), demonstrating a level of competence equivalent to two years of college Spanish or Portuguese. Students whose native language is either Spanish or Portuguese may substitute equivalent competence in English in lieu of this requirement.

Required Courses (6 hours)

- SPAN 2105 - Introduction to Latin American Studies **3 credit hours** OR
- GEOG 2105 - Introduction to Latin American Studies **3 credit hours** OR
- ART 2105 - Introduction to Latin American Studies **3 credit hours** OR
- ANTH 2105 - Introduction to Latin American Studies **3 credit hours** OR
- SOC 2105 - Introduction to Latin American Studies **3 credit hours** OR
- PS 2105 - Introduction to Latin American Studies **3 credit hours**
- SPAN 2020 - Intermediate Spanish II **3 credit hours** OR
- PORT 2020 - Intermediate Portuguese II **3 credit hours**

Electives (12 hours)

- ANTH 3517 - Peoples and Cultures of Brazil **3 credit hours**
- ANTH 3518 - Peoples and Cultures of Latin America **3 credit hours**
- ANTH 3521 - Mesoamerican Archaeology **3 credit hours**
- ART 3871 - Mesoamerican Art **3 credit hours**
- ART 3872 - Andean Art **3 credit hours**
- ART 3880 - Latin American Art **3 credit hours**
- COMM 3560 - Intercultural Communication **3 credit hours**
- ECON 4470 - Economic Development of the Third World **3 credit hours**
- GEOG 3402 - Cultural Geography Field Course **4 credit hours**
- GEOG 3420 - Latin America in the 21st Century: Familiar Challenges, New Opportunities **3 credit hours**
- HIST 4490 - Mexico and the Caribbean **3 credit hours**
- HIST 4510 - Colonial Latin America **3 credit hours**
- HIST 4520 - Modern Latin America **3 credit hours**
- HUM 3070 - Brazilian Popular Culture **3 credit hours**
- HUM 3500 - Latino Images in U.S. Film **3 credit hours**
- PORT 2010 - Intermediate Portuguese I **3 credit hours**
- PORT 2020 - Intermediate Portuguese II **3 credit hours**

- PS 3210 - International Relations **3 credit hours**
- PS 4900 - Latin American Politics **3 credit hours**
- SPAN 2010 - Intermediate Spanish I **3 credit hours**
- SPAN 2020 - Intermediate Spanish II **3 credit hours**
- SPAN 3060 - Introduction to Hispanic Culture **3 credit hours**
- SPAN 3070 - Introduction to Latin American Civilizations and Cultures **3 credit hours**
- SPAN 4040 - Latin American Literature I **3 credit hours**
- SPAN 4045 - Topics in Hispanic Cinema **3 credit hours**
- SPAN 4050 - Latin American Literature II **3 credit hours**
- SPAN 4090 - Special Topics in Latin American Literature or Culture **3 credit hours**
- SPAN 4910 - Directed Readings in Latin American Literature and Culture **1 to 6 credit hours**

NOTE:

Directed readings or special topics in any pertinent department may be pursued with prior approval of the instructor involved and the Latin American Studies advisor.

Leadership Studies Minor

Advisor: Deana Raffo, Department of Management and Marketing

The minor in Leadership Studies requires 17 hours and is designed to foster leadership development through a curriculum that includes the study of leadership theories, organizational communication, group dynamics, personal development, and community-based learning. A 2.00 GPA is required. Three hours at the upper-division level must be taken at MTSU.

Required Courses (5 hours)

- LEAD 3010 - Leadership Theories and Practices **3 credit hours**
- LEAD 4001 - Seminar in Leadership Studies **1 credit hour**
- EXL 3020 - Leadership Studies Practicum **1 to 3 credit hours**

Electives (12 hours)

At least one course must be chosen from each of the three competency areas:

Leadership and Communication

- COMM 2300 - Interpersonal Communication **3 credit hours**
- COMM 3220 - Small Group Communication **3 credit hours**
- COMM 4900 - Internship in Communication Studies **1 to 3 credit hours**
- ORCO 3240 - Introduction to Organizational Communication **3 credit hours**
- ORCO 3500 - Strategic Communication in Organizations **3 credit hours**
- ORCO 3650 - Conflict and Organizations **3 credit hours**

Leadership and Organizations/Groups

- MGMT 3610 - Principles of Management **3 credit hours**
- MGMT 4200 - Leadership in Organizations **3 credit hours**
- ORCO 4220 - Internship in Organizational Communication **1 to 3 credit hours**
- PS 3100 - Politics and Film **3 credit hours**
- PS 3250 - Public Administration **3 credit hours**
- PSY 2210 - Psychology of Social Behavior **3 credit hours**
- PSY 4360 - Organizational Psychology **3 credit hours**
- PSY 4380 - Group Dynamics **3 credit hours**
- LSTS 3520 - Leadership and Group Processes in Leisure, Sport, and Tourism **3 credit hours**
- SOC 3950 - Social Organizations and Institutions **3 credit hours**
- SOC 4500 - Social Interaction and Identities **3 credit hours**

Leadership and Personal Development

- ABAS 4250 - Leadership in Agricultural Industries **3 credit hours**
- COMM 4320 - Theories of Persuasive Communication **3 credit hours**
- MGMT 3890 - Managerial Decision Making **3 credit hours**
- MGMT 3940 - Business Ethics **3 credit hours**

- MGMT 4680 - Organization Behavior **3 credit hours**
- ORCO 3245 - Women, Leadership, and Communication **3 credit hours** OR
- LEAD 3245 - Women, Leadership, and Communication **3 credit hours**
- PHIL 3150 - Ethics **3 credit hours**
- PSY 4390 - Persuasion **3 credit hours**
- PSY 4460 - Psychology of Happiness and Well-Being **3 credit hours**
- UH 4010 - MTSU Institute of Leadership Excellence **3 credit hours** OR
- UNIV 4010 - MTSU Institute of Leadership Excellence **3 credit hours**
- WGST 2500 - Women and Leadership **3 credit hours**

Linguistic Studies Minor

Advisor: Richard E. Morris, Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures

The minor in Linguistic Studies exposes students to the many ways that humans use and interact with language. Students are presented with a comprehensive view of how linguistics is examined in the disciplines of anthropology, English, psychology, communication disorders, classical and modern languages, and philosophy. Courses are grouped into four categories: foundation, formation, language, and electives. Upon completing the minor, the student should have broad knowledge of linguistics and linguistic principles, as well as specific knowledge relating to a chosen language of focus. The minor requires 18 credit hours.

NOTE: *Relevant directed readings, independent study, special topics, or internships in any pertinent department may be pursued towards the minor with prior approval of the minor advisor. Students with transfer credit in a modern or classical language not offered at Middle Tennessee State University may request a substitution from the advisor.*

Foundation (3 hours)

- ENGL 3570 - Introduction to Linguistics **3 credit hours** (Should be taken during the first two semesters in the program.)

Formation (9 hours)

(Three different prefixes required.)

- ANTH 3410 - Linguistic Anthropology **3 credit hours**
- CDIS 3260 - Language Acquisition and Analysis **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 4520 - The Structure of English **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 4570 - Special Topics in Linguistics **3 credit hours**
- HUM 3000 - Topics in Foreign Language Linguistics **3 credit hours**
- PHIL 4350 - Philosophy of Language **3 credit hours**
- PSY 4820 - Psychology of Language **3 credit hours**

Language (3 hours)

- ARAB 1020 - Elementary Arabic II **3 credit hours**
- CHIN 1020 - Elementary Chinese II **3 credit hours**
- FREN 1020 - Elementary French II **3 credit hours**
- GERM 1020 - Elementary German II **3 credit hours**
- HEBR 1020 - Elementary Hebrew II **3 credit hours**
- ITAL 1020 - Elementary Italian II **3 credit hours**
- JAPN 1020 - Elementary Japanese II **3 credit hours**
- LATN 1020 - Elementary Latin II **3 credit hours**
- PORT 1020 - Elementary Portuguese II **3 credit hours**
- RUSS 1020 - Elementary Russian II **3 credit hours**
- SPAN 1020 - Elementary Spanish II **3 credit hours**

Electives (3 hours)

- CDIS 3050 - Introduction to Communication Disorders **3 credit hours**
- CDIS 3150 - Phonetics **3 credit hours**
- CDIS 3400 - Anatomy and Physiology for Speech Pathology **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 4510 - Modern English Grammar and Usage **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 4530 - History of the English Language **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 4570 - Special Topics in Linguistics **3 credit hours**
- SPAN 3120 - Spanish Phonetics and Pronunciation **3 credit hours**

NOTE:

Alternately the student may choose any formation course as an elective.

Media, History, and Culture Minor

Advisor: Kristine McCusker, Department of History

The minor in Media, History, and Culture consists of 18 hours. Two core history courses selected from HIST 3050, HIST 4070, HIST 4730, or HIST 4740 are required. Students who have not had JOUR 1020/EMC 1020 must take it also; history majors must substitute JOUR 1020/EMC 1020 for one of the core history courses. Journalism and Electronic Media Communication majors must select their four electives from College of Liberal Arts courses. No more than two courses may be taken for minor credit from any one department.

Required Courses (6 hours)*

*History majors must substitute JOUR 1020/EMC 1020 for one of the history core.

- HIST 3050 - Topics in Southern Studies **3 credit hours**
- HIST 4070 - Modern America, Post-1945 **3 credit hours**
- HIST 4730 - Everyday Life in America **3 credit hours**
- HIST 4740 - American Cultural and Intellectual History **3 credit hours**

Electives (12 hours)

- ENGL 3815 - Survey of Popular Culture **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 3850 - Literature and Film **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 3860 - Film Genre **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 3870 - Film History **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 4855 - Film Theory and Criticism **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 4860 - Special Topics in Film Studies **3 credit hours**
- HIST 3050 - Topics in Southern Studies **3 credit hours**
- HIST 4070 - Modern America, Post-1945 **3 credit hours**
- HIST 4740 - American Cultural and Intellectual History **3 credit hours**
- MUHL 3670 - History of Popular Music in America **3 credit hours**
- PHIL 3600 - Philosophy and Film **3 credit hours**
- PS 3100 - Politics and Film **3 credit hours**
- PS 3320 - Public Opinion **3 credit hours**
- SOC 3320 - Public Opinion and Propaganda **3 credit hours**
- SOC 4200 - African American Film, Theater, and Television Images **3 credit hours**
- THEA 4810 - Theatre History II: Restoration to Present **3 credit hours**

Non-College of Liberal Arts Courses

- JOUR 1020 - American Media and Social Institutions **3 credit hours** OR
- EMC 1020 - American Media and Social Institutions **3 credit hours** OR
- RIM 1020 - American Media and Social Institutions **3 credit hours**
- JOUR 3000 - Introduction to Motion Pictures **3 credit hours** OR
- EMC 3000 - Introduction to Motion Pictures **3 credit hours**
- JOUR 3100 - Introduction to Popular Music Studies **3 credit hours** OR
- RIM 3100 - Introduction to Popular Music Studies **3 credit hours**
- JOUR 3510 - Media History and American Culture **3 credit hours** OR

- EMC 3510 - Mass Media and American Culture **3 credit hours**
- JOUR 3650 - Free Expression, Mass Media, and the American Public **3 credit hours** OR
- RIM 3650 - Free Expression, Mass Media, and the American Public **3 credit hours** OR
- EMC 3650 - Free Expression, Mass Media, and the American Public **3 credit hours**
- RIM 3000 - History of the Recording Industry **3 credit hours**
- UH 4600 - Senior Interdisciplinary Seminar **3 credit hours**
- WGST 4204 - Symposium in Women's Studies: Women and Television **3 credit hours**

NOTE:

Mass Communication courses cannot be taken for minor credit by Journalism and Electronic Media Communication majors.

Medieval Studies Minor

Advisor: Louis Haas, Department of History

The 18-hour minor in Medieval Studies allows students to pursue their interest in the Middle Ages by taking courses in a combination of academic disciplines, including history, English, foreign languages, and philosophy. A student may earn no more than 3 hours credit toward the minor in the same department or discipline in which he/she is taking a major. No course may be taken for both major and minor credit.

Required Courses (18 hours)

Select 18 hours from the following:

- ENGL 3110 - English Literature: The Medieval Period **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 3400 - European Literature to 1400 **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 4110 - Chaucer: Canterbury Tales **3 credit hours**
- FREN 4050 - Topics in Medieval and Renaissance French Literature **3 credit hours**
- HIST 4210 - Middle Ages **3 credit hours**
- HIST 4220 - Renaissance Europe **3 credit hours**
- HIST 4420 - The Medieval Mediterranean World **3 credit hours**
- HUM 3950 - Women in the Middle Ages **3 credit hours**
- LATN 1010 - Elementary Latin I **3 credit hours**
- LATN 1020 - Elementary Latin II **3 credit hours**
- PHIL 4010 - History of Ancient and Medieval Philosophy **3 credit hours**
- SPAN 4070 - Special Topics in Spanish Literature or Culture **3 credit hours**
- UH 4600 - Senior Interdisciplinary Seminar **3 credit hours** (The Medieval Experience)

Middle East Studies Minor

Director: Allen Hibbard, Department of English

The interdisciplinary minor in Middle East Studies (one dimension of the MTSU Middle East Center mission) provides students with opportunities to become better acquainted with the Middle East, a region of the world that increasingly has become a major force in international affairs. Students have opportunities to learn about the history of the Middle East from the distant past to the present in addition to the people, culture, geography, language, art, music, and economics of the region. This coherent set of courses provides a foundation for students wishing to do graduate work in Middle East Studies or pursue careers with businesses, NGOs (nongovernmental organizations), and other organizations with operations in the Middle East.

The minor requires 18 semester hours within an interdisciplinary structure. All students pursuing the minor are required to take 9 hours from the core and 9 hours from the general electives.

Required Courses (9 hours)

- MES 2100 - Introduction to Middle East Studies **3 credit hours**

Select two from the following:

Two courses (6 hours) in Middle East languages. Languages such as Farsi, Turkish, and Pashto may also be considered for transfer credit with approval from minor advisor. Currently, the following are offered at MTSU:

- ARAB 1010 - Elementary Arabic I **3 credit hours**
- ARAB 1020 - Elementary Arabic II **3 credit hours**
- ARAB 2010 - Intermediate Arabic I **3 credit hours**
- ARAB 2020 - Intermediate Arabic II **3 credit hours**
- HEBR 1010 - Elementary Hebrew I **3 credit hours**
- HEBR 1020 - Elementary Hebrew II **3 credit hours**
- HEBR 2010 - Intermediate Hebrew I **3 credit hours**
- HEBR 2020 - Intermediate Hebrew II **3 credit hours**
- KURD 1010 - Elementary Kurdish I **3 credit hours**
- KURD 1020 - Elementary Kurdish II **3 credit hours**
- KURD 2010 - Intermediate Kurdish I **3 credit hours**
- KURD 2020 - Intermediate Kurdish II **3 credit hours**

Guided Electives (9 hours)

- EMC 4810 - Global Comparative Media Systems **3 credit hours**
- GEOG 4500 - Geography of the Middle East and North Africa **3 credit hours**
- HIST 3070 - Topics in World History **3 credit hours** (France and the Middle East)
- HIST 3080 - Topics in Modern Middle East History **3 credit hours**
- HIST 4420 - The Medieval Mediterranean World **3 credit hours**
- HIST 4440 - The Middle East **3 credit hours**
- HUM 3600 - Israeli Cinema **3 credit hours**
- HUM 4000 - Women of the Middle East: Representations and Perceptions **3 credit hours**
- MES 2030 - Literature of the Middle East **3 credit hours**
- MES 3100 - Special Topics in Middle East Studies **3 credit hours**

- MUHL 4140 - Music of the Middle East **3 credit hours**
- PS 4190 - Middle East Politics **3 credit hours**
- PS 4690 - Comparative Foreign Policies and International Relations of the Middle East **3 credit hours**
- RS 4050 - Judaism, Christianity, and Islam **3 credit hours**
- UH 4600 - Senior Interdisciplinary Seminar **3 credit hours** (Contemporary Middle East Culture)

NOTE:

No more than two courses (6 hours) of electives may be taken in any ONE discipline.

Native American Studies Minor

Advisor: Kevin E. Smith, Department of Sociology and Anthropology

The minor in Native American Studies draws upon the resources of art, English, geography and geology, history, and sociology and anthropology to provide a comprehensive examination of the prehistory, history, culture, literature, art, and contemporary issues of Native Americans. The minor in Native American Studies requires 18 credit hours, including 3 hours of required courses, and 15 hours of general electives from the list below. **Note:** ANTH 4910, ART 3870, ART 4960, PGEO 4280, and UH 3500 (directed, independent study, or variable topics courses) cannot be applied towards this minor without prior approval of the minor advisor. No more than 3 hours of these courses may be applied towards the minor.

Required Course (3 hours)

- SOC 4240 - Race and Ethnic Relations **3 credit hours**

Electives (15 hours)

- ANTH 3515 - Peoples and Cultures of Native North America **3 credit hours**
- ANTH 3520 - North American Prehistoric Archaeology **3 credit hours**
- ANTH 4910 - Anthropology Undergraduate Research **1 to 6 credit hours**
- ART 3870 - Native American Art **3 credit hours**
- ART 4960 - Independent Studies in Art History **1 to 3 credit hours**
- ENGL 3300 - Native American Literature **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 4900 - Selected Topics in Literature and Language **3 credit hours** (Native American Literature)
- GEOG 4540 - Geography of Indigenous Peoples **3 credit hours**
- HIST 4690 - Native American History **3 credit hours**
- PGEO 4280 - Special Topics and Problems in Physical Geography **1 to 6 credit hours**
- UH 3500 - Junior Interdisciplinary Seminar **3 credit hours**

Paralegal Studies Minor

Advisor: Clyde Willis, Department of Political Science

The Paralegal Studies minor is designed for those who do not plan to attend law school but who would like to work as legal assistants in law offices, governmental agencies, or other law-related organizations. Such assistants typically do legal research and handle routine legal matters under the supervision of attorneys. The minor requires a total of 30 hours, but where appropriate, students are permitted to double count classes in their major and minor. There is no limit on the number of hours a student may take in a single discipline. Students interested in this minor should contact an advisor in the Department of Political Science as early in their careers at MTSU as possible.

Required Courses (15 hours)

- PLEG 3010 - Litigation **3 credit hours**
- PLEG 3410 - Family Law **3 credit hours**
- PLEG 3420 - Torts **3 credit hours**
- PS 2440 - Law and the Legal System **3 credit hours**
- PS 3530 - Legal Writing and Research **3 credit hours**

Electives (6 hours)

- PLEG 4010 - Internship **3 credit hours**
- PS 4590 - Administrative Law **3 credit hours**
- BLAW 3400 - Legal Environment of Business **3 credit hours**
- BLAW 3430 - Commercial Law **3 credit hours**
- BLAW 3460 - Insurance Law **3 credit hours**
- BLAW 4420 - Estate Administration **3 credit hours**
- BLAW 4470 - Real Property Law for Commerce and Agriculture **3 credit hours**
- BLAW 4490 - Industrial Relations Legislation **3 credit hours**
- BLAW 4500 - Employment Discrimination Law **3 credit hours**
- RIM 3700 - Copyright Law **3 credit hours**
- CJA 2400 - The Judicial Process **3 credit hours**
- CJA 3250 - Criminal Law **3 credit hours**

Collateral Requirements (9 hours)

- BCEN 2330 - Word Processing Concepts **3 credit hours**
- INFS 2200 - Introduction to Microcomputing **3 credit hours**
- PS 1005 - American Government and Politics **3 credit hours**

Portuguese Studies Minor

Advisor: Soraya Nogueira, Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures

The Portuguese Studies minor is designed to develop basic reading, writing, and conversation skills in Portuguese, as well as obtain greater cultural knowledge of the Portuguese-speaking world.

The minor consists of 18 hours. All students will be required to take ANTH 2517, 3 hours in a course other than Portuguese, and 12 hours in Portuguese grammar, conversation, and literature. The integration of language and culture classes will provide students with a well-rounded view of the Portuguese-speaking world.

Required Courses (6 hours)

- ANTH 2517 - Introduction to the Portuguese World **3 credit hours**
- 3 hours in a course other than Portuguese

Portuguese Language and Literature (12 hours)

- ANTH 2517 - Introduction to the Portuguese World **3 credit hours**
- ANTH 3516 - Peoples and Cultures of Europe **3 credit hours**
- ANTH 3517 - Peoples and Cultures of Brazil **3 credit hours**
- ANTH 4940 - Ethnographic Field School **3 to 6 credit hours**
- HUM 3070 - Brazilian Popular Culture **3 credit hours**
- PORT 1020 - Elementary Portuguese II **3 credit hours**
- PORT 2010 - Intermediate Portuguese I **3 credit hours**
- PORT 2020 - Intermediate Portuguese II **3 credit hours**
- PORT 3010 - Advanced Portuguese I **3 credit hours**
- PORT 3020 - Advanced Portuguese II **3 credit hours**

Real Estate/Insurance Minor

Department of Economics and Finance

A composite minor in Real Estate/Insurance consists of 18 hours and includes 3 upper-division hours at MTSU. A 2.00 GPA is required in the Real Estate/Insurance minor. This minor is not available to Finance majors with concentrations in Insurance or Real Estate.

An elective business minor may be chosen, but additional minor(s) require total hours for graduation to exceed 120.

Required Courses (12 hours)

- FIN 2450 - Principles of Real Estate **3 credit hours**
- FIN 3610 - General Insurance **3 credit hours**
- MKT 3820 - Principles of Marketing **3 credit hours**
- FIN 4470 - Real Property Law for Commerce and Agriculture **3 credit hours** OR
- BLAW 4470 - Real Property Law for Commerce and Agriculture **3 credit hours**

Electives (6 hours)

- 3 hours of coursework in insurance approved in advance by the minor advisor
- 3 hours of coursework in real estate approved in advance by the minor advisor

Russian Studies Minor

Advisor: Andrei Korobkov, Department of Political Science

The Russian Studies minor is designed to increase students' knowledge and understanding of the politics, history, geography, culture, and language of Russia and Eastern Europe.

The minor consists of 18 semester hours. No course may be counted for both major and minor credit. Students must abide by policies (including prerequisites) and prohibitions established by their departments in their major fields. A student may take no more than 6 hours in a single department (9 in Political Science) unless he/she surpasses the required 18 hours (Study Abroad programs in Russia, the post-Soviet state, or Eastern Europe or the Special Topics courses dealing with that region will not count toward this limit).

Required Courses (9 hours)

- PS 4770 - Russian Politics **3 credit hours**

Plus two of the following:

- ENGL 4900 - Selected Topics in Literature and Language **3 credit hours**
- HIST 4330 - Russia to the Twentieth Century **3 credit hours**
- HIST 4340 - Russia in the Twentieth Century **3 credit hours**
- RUSS 1010 - Elementary Russian I **3 credit hours**
- RUSS 1020 - Elementary Russian II **3 credit hours**

Electives (9 hours)

English

- ENGL 4900 - Selected Topics in Literature and Language **3 credit hours**

Foreign Languages and Literatures

- RUSS 1010 - Elementary Russian I **3 credit hours**
- RUSS 1020 - Elementary Russian II **3 credit hours**
- RUSS 2010 - Intermediate Russian I **3 credit hours**
- RUSS 2020 - Intermediate Russian II **3 credit hours**

Geosciences

History

- HIST 4330 - Russia to the Twentieth Century **3 credit hours**
- HIST 4340 - Russia in the Twentieth Century **3 credit hours**
- **Both of the above or one of the above and one of the following:**
- HIST 3150 - Twentieth Century Global History **3 credit hours**
- HIST 4270 - Europe 1815-1900 **3 credit hours**
- HIST 4280 - Europe 1900-1945 **3 credit hours**

- HIST 4290 - Europe Since 1945 **3 credit hours**
- HIST 4840 - World War II **3 credit hours**

Philosophy

- PHIL 4450 - Marx and Marxism **3 credit hours**
- PHIL 4800 - Readings in Philosophy **3 credit hours** (approval of the minor advisor is required regarding the topic of study)

Political Science

- PS 3780 - Study Abroad **3 to 6 credit hours** (approval of the minor advisor is required regarding the country of study)
- PS 4300 - Comparative European Government **3 credit hours**
- PS 4390 - Special Topics in Political Science **3 credit hours** (approval of the minor advisor is required regarding the topic of study)
- PS 4920 - Modern Political Theory **3 credit hours**
Or one of the above plus one of the following:
- PS 4220 - World Politics **3 credit hours**
- PS 4240 - American Foreign Policy **3 credit hours**

Southern Studies Minor

Advisor: Robert Hunt, Department of History

The Southern Studies minor provides a multidimensional examination of a diverse geographical, historical, and cultural region called the South. The minor consists of 18 semester hours taught in five different departments. There are no required core courses. Students may take no more than three courses from any one of the participating departments and must take at least one course from three of the five participating departments. No course taken in the Southern Studies minor can count for credit in a student's major.

Required Courses (18 hours)

Select 18 hours from the following:

- ENGL 3330 - Southern Literature **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 3340 - African American Literature **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 3760 - Introduction to Folklore **3 credit hours**
- EST 4760 - Seminar in Environmental Science and Technology **1 credit hour**
- EST 4810 - Energy and the Environment **3 credit hours**
- GEOG 4340 - Historical Geography **3 credit hours**
- GEOG 4470 - Rural Settlement and Agricultural Landscapes **3 credit hours**
- HIST 3050 - Topics in Southern Studies **3 credit hours** (various courses are offered under this label—consult with minor advisor)
- HIST 4640 - Environmental History **3 credit hours**
- HIST 4750 - African American Social and Intellectual History **3 credit hours**

Twentieth-Century European Studies Minor

Advisor: Mark Doyle, Department of History

The minor allows students to pursue a broad coverage of many aspects of twentieth-century Europe or a particular country or theme. The 18-hour minor attracts students who are interested in a multidisciplinary understanding of contemporary European politics, culture, economics, and social and intellectual developments. Courses are selected from nine different departments in consultation with the minor's advisor.

Required Courses (18 hours)

Select 18 hours from the following:

- ART 4900 - Nineteenth-Century Art **3 credit hours**
- ECON 4440 - International Economics **3 credit hours**
- ECON 4660 - History of Economic Thought **3 credit hours**
- GEOG 3430 - Geographical Approach to Contemporary Europe **3 credit hours**
- HIST 4370 - Britain in the Twentieth Century **3 credit hours**
- HIST 4790 - Women in Europe Since 1700 **3 credit hours**
- HIST 4260 - France Since 1870 **3 credit hours**
- HIST 4280 - Europe 1900-1945 **3 credit hours**
- HIST 4290 - Europe Since 1945 **3 credit hours**
- HIST 4320 - Germany Since 1870 **3 credit hours**
- HIST 4340 - Russia in the Twentieth Century **3 credit hours**
- MGMT 4710 - International Business **3 credit hours** OR
- MKT 4710 - International Business **3 credit hours**
- PHIL 4200 - Existentialism **3 credit hours**
- PHIL 4240 - Recent Continental Philosophy **3 credit hours**
- PS 4300 - Comparative European Government **3 credit hours**
- PS 4770 - Russian Politics **3 credit hours**
- PS 4920 - Modern Political Theory **3 credit hours**

Languages

- FREN 1010 - Elementary French I **3 credit hours**
- FREN 1020 - Elementary French II **3 credit hours**
- FREN 2010 - Intermediate French I **3 credit hours**
- FREN 2020 - Intermediate French II **3 credit hours**
- FREN 3010 - Advanced Composition **3 credit hours**
- GERM 1010 - Elementary German I **3 credit hours**
- GERM 1020 - Elementary German II **3 credit hours**
- GERM 2010 - Intermediate German I **3 credit hours**
- GERM 2020 - Intermediate German II **3 credit hours**
- GERM 3010 - Advanced Composition and Conversation **3 credit hours**
- GERM 3020 - Advanced Composition and Conversation **3 credit hours**
- RUSS 1010 - Elementary Russian I **3 credit hours**
- RUSS 1020 - Elementary Russian II **3 credit hours**
- RUSS 2010 - Intermediate Russian I **3 credit hours**
- RUSS 2020 - Intermediate Russian II **3 credit hours**

- SPAN 1010 - Elementary Spanish I **3 credit hours**
- SPAN 1020 - Elementary Spanish II **3 credit hours**
- SPAN 2010 - Intermediate Spanish I **3 credit hours**
- SPAN 2020 - Intermediate Spanish II **3 credit hours**
- SPAN 3010 - Advanced Spanish **3 credit hours**
- SPAN 3020 - Advanced Spanish **3 credit hours**

Literature and Film

- ENGL 3430 - Modern European Literature **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 3810 - British Popular Culture **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 4425 - Backgrounds of Modern Literature **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 4240 - Modern British Literature **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 4470 - Modern Drama **3 credit hours**
- FREN 3060 - Survey of French Literature (1800-Present). **3 credit hours**
- FREN 4010 - Topics in Twentieth-Century French Literature **3 credit hours**
- FREN 4020 - Topics in French Film **3 credit hours**
- GERM 4010 - Topics in German Literature and Culture **3 credit hours**
- GERM 4030 - German Literature: 1880 to Present **3 credit hours**
- SPAN 4030 - Spanish Literature II **3 credit hours**
- HUM 2610 - Foreign Literature in Translation **3 credit hours**

Urban Studies Minor

Advisor: Sekou Franklin, Department of Political Science

Students must take 18 hours from the following courses, no more than 6 hours of which may be in a single department.

Required Courses (18 hours)

Select 18 hours from the following:

- ABAS 4350 - Soil Survey and Land Use **3 credit hours**
- ABAS 4640 - Landscaping **3 credit hours**
- FIN 4310 - Problems in Government Finance **3 credit hours** OR
- ECON 4310 - Problems in Government Finance **3 credit hours**
- ECON 4500 - Urban and Regional Economics **3 credit hours**
- EST 4810 - Energy and the Environment **3 credit hours**
- GEOG 4370 - Urban Geographies: Key Trends, Problems, and Solutions **3 credit hours**
- PGEO 4490 - Remote Sensing **4 credit hours**
- HIST 4660 - American Architectural History **3 credit hours**
- HIST 4665 - American Urban History **3 credit hours**
- PS 3400 - Municipal Government **3 credit hours**
- PSY 4120 - Psychology of Criminal Behavior **3 credit hours**
- PSY 4380 - Group Dynamics **3 credit hours**
- SOC 4511 - Social Movements and Social Change **3 credit hours**
- SOC 4660 - Urban and Community Studies **3 credit hours**

War, Policy, and Society Minor

Advisor: Robert Hunt, Department of History

The interdisciplinary minor in War, Policy, and Society is designed to demonstrate that war is more than combat, military history, or the study of campaigns and battles. In the modern world, war has been integrated with capitalism, with the development of nationalism and empire, and with current-day terrorism and organized crime, among other things. The minor brings together the intellectual strength of several disciplines and focuses on this complex, multi-dimensional subject.

The minor consists of 18 hours of upper-division electives chosen from the list below. Courses must be selected in consultation with the minor advisor. The student must take at least one course from three of the five participating departments. No more than two courses (six hours) may be counted from any single department.

Required Courses (18 hours)

Select 18 hours from the following:

Criminal Justice Administration

- CJA 3750 - Terrorism and Criminal Justice **3 credit hours**
- CJA 3900 - Organized and White-Collar Crime **3 credit hours**
- CJA 4930 - International Criminal Justice **3 credit hours**

Economics and Finance

- ECON 4440 - International Economics **3 credit hours**

English

- ENGL 4780 - Topics in War and Literature **3 credit hours**

History

- HIST 3120 - Military History of the United States **3 credit hours**
- HIST 3125 - First World War **3 credit hours**
- HIST 3130 - The Vietnam War **3 credit hours**
- HIST 4040 - Civil War and Reconstruction **3 credit hours**
- HIST 4840 - World War II **3 credit hours**

Political Science

- PS 3510 - International Political Economy **3 credit hours**
- PS 4070 - Political Violence and Terrorism **3 credit hours**
- PS 4210 - International Conflict: Causes, Consequences, and Responses **3 credit hours**
- PS 4220 - World Politics **3 credit hours**
- PS 4240 - American Foreign Policy **3 credit hours**
- PS 4690 - Comparative Foreign Policies and International Relations of the Middle East **3 credit hours**
- PS 4860 - Advanced Studies in International Relations **3 credit hours**

Women's and Gender Studies Minor

Newtona (Tina) Johnson, Director

The Women's and Gender Studies Program offers the Women's and Gender Studies minor to enhance students' knowledge and understanding of gender issues and the position of women in society. The program encourages a historically grounded comparative, global feminist perspective. All courses are informed by theories of the social construction of gender and address issues of diversity including race, ethnicity, class, sexual orientation, nationality, age, and/or ability. The program emphasizes an interactive learning process and promotes scholarly research. **Students may minor in one of three tracks: Women's Studies, Gender Studies, or Sexuality Studies.**

Upon selecting the Women's and Gender Studies minor, students should complete a Minor Information Form and obtain advising through the program director.

General Requirements

All students considering a minor in Women's and Gender Studies should take WGST 2100 as part of General Education requirements. All minors (both tracks) must also take WGST 4500 (completion of WGST 2100 and junior/senior standing required) plus 12 additional hours within an interdisciplinary structure as described below.

Women's Studies Track

The Women's Studies track focuses on women's lives, thoughts, and social positions. The track consists of courses taught from a feminist perspective, within historical and contemporary contexts, incorporating multinational, multicultural, and multiracial points of view.

In addition to WGST 2100 and WGST 4500, minors taking the Women's Studies track must complete one additional program (WGST) course plus 9 hours of electives from the full list below. Students may take no more than 3 hours per major field/department.

Gender Studies Track

The Gender Studies track consists of courses that take a feminist approach to offer students knowledge and experience that facilitate intelligent and informed choice and communication regarding the socially constructed meaning of gender and gender issues within our multicultural, globalized society.

In addition to WGST 2100 and WGST 4500, minors taking the Gender Studies track must complete either SOC 3400 or ANTH 3750 and 6 hours of electives from the following courses:

- ANTH 3710 ("Language and Gender" only)
- ANTH 3750 (if not taken for above requirement)
- CDFS 4140/SOC 4140
- CDFS 4340
- COMM 3225
- COMM 4800 ("Gayspeak, Communication, and Film" only)
- EMC 4800/JOUR 4800 ("Race and Gender in the Mass Media" only)
- ENGL 3885; SOC 3400 (if not taken for above requirement)
- WGST 4213 ("Gender and Horror"); plus 3 hours from the full list of courses below.

Sexuality Studies Track

The Sexuality Studies track reflects the contemporary status of multi-disciplinary academic studies of sexuality. Diverse courses within the program and in various departments offer students opportunity to study sexual identities, sexuality and public policy (in local, national, and global levels), sexual relationships, sex work, sex practices and communities, and theories of sexuality and social deviance.

In addition to WGST 2100, WGST 3010, and WGST 4500, minors taking the Sexuality Studies track must complete 9 hours of electives (no more than 6 hours in any department not including WGST) from the following:

- COMM 4800 ("Sex and Communication")
- ENGL 2020 ("Gay and Lesbian Literature")
- ENGL 2020 ("Colonial Narratives: Gender, Race, and Sexuality")
- ENGL 3885 (approved topics only)
- PHIL 4250
- WGST 3030
- WGST 4202
- Gay and Lesbian History
- Sex Trafficking

Program

- WGST 2100 - Introduction to Women's Studies **3 credit hours** (required for all minors)
Students should choose WGST 2100 as part of the General Education requirement under Social/Behavioral Sciences.
- WGST 2500 - Women and Leadership **3 credit hours**
- WGST 3000 - Women's Leadership Conference Practicum A **3 credit hours**
- WGST 3001 - Women's Leadership Conference Practicum B **3 credit hours**
- WGST 3010 - Sexuality Studies **3 credit hours**
- WGST 3030 - Topics in Sexuality **3 credit hours**
- WGST 3500 - Women in the Media **3 credit hours**
- WGST 3900 - Women and Globalism **3 credit hours**
- WGST 4201-4213 Symposium in Women's Studies (series)
- WGST 4500 - Feminist Theory **3 credit hours** (required for all minors)
- WGST 4900 - Independent Study **3 credit hours**
WGST 4900 may be taken for credit no more than twice.

Departmental

Not all sections of a given course will earn Women's and Gender Studies credit; see online schedule for each term's approved offerings.

- ANTH 3710 - Topics in Anthropology **1 to 6 credit hours** (approved topics only)
- ANTH 3750 - Race, Class, and Gender **3 credit hours**
- ANTH 3752 - Cultural Images of Gender **3 credit hours**
- ART 4000 - Workshop **1 to 3 credit hours** (approved topics only)
- ART 4910 - Women in Art **3 credit hours**
- CDFS 4140 - Violence in the Family **3 credit hours**
- CDFS 4340 - The Contemporary Family **3 credit hours**
- CJA 3700 - Women, Crime, and Justice Administration **3 credit hours**

- COMM 3225 - Gender Communication **3 credit hours**
- COMM 4800 - Topics in Communication Studies **1 to 3 credit hours** (approved topics only)
- DANC 4200 - Women in Twentieth and Twenty-First Century Dance **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 2020 - Themes in Literature and Culture **3 credit hours** (approved topics only)
- ENGL 3720 - Early Women Writers **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 3725 - Nineteenth-Century Women Writers **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 3730 - Twentieth-Century Women Writers **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 3735 - Black Women as Writers **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 3885 - Topics in Gender and Film **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 4900 - Selected Topics in Literature and Language **3 credit hours** (approved topics only)
- ENGL 4950 - Selected Topics in Contemporary Literature **3 credit hours** (approved topics only)
- FREN 3130 - Twentieth-Century Women Writers in French **3 credit hours**
- HIST 1020 - Survey Western Civilization II **3 credit hours** (approved topics only)
- HIST 3030 - Topics in African American History **3 credit hours** (approved topics only)
- HIST 3070 - Topics in World History **3 credit hours**
- HIST 4550 - Women in Modern Africa **3 credit hours**
- HIST 4770 - Women in America to 1890 **3 credit hours**
- HIST 4780 - Women in America Since 1890 **3 credit hours**
- HIST 4790 - Women in Europe Since 1700 **3 credit hours**
- HIST 4810 - History of Women in the Third World **3 credit hours**
- HLTH 4390 - Women's Health **3 credit hours**
- HUM 2610 - Foreign Literature in Translation **3 credit hours** (approved topics only)
- HUM 3950 - Women in the Middle Ages **3 credit hours**
- JOUR 4800 - Seminar in Media Issues **3 credit hours** (approved topics only) OR
- EMC 4800 - Seminar in Media Issues **3 credit hours** (approved topics only)
- MUHL 4810 - Women In Music **3 credit hours**
- PHIL 4800 - Readings in Philosophy **3 credit hours**
- PS 3010 - Women and the Law **3 credit hours**
- PS 4260 - The Political Status of Women in the World **3 credit hours**
- PSY 4620 - Psychology of Women **3 credit hours**
- SOC 3400 - Gender and Society **3 credit hours**
- SOC 4030 - Topics in Gerontology **3 credit hours** (approved topics only)
- SOC 4140 - Violence in the Family **3 credit hours**
- SOC 4150 - Topics in Sociology **3 credit hours** (approved topics only)
- SOC 4361 - Contemporary Issues in Women's Health **3 credit hours**
- SW 3050 - Women and Poverty **3 credit hours**
- THEA 3870 - Women in Theatre **3 credit hours**

Writing Minor

Advisor: Ron Kates, Department of English

An interdisciplinary minor in Writing, offering writing-intensive selections across the curriculum, requires a minimum of 18 hours of courses chosen from the list below, with the provision that no more than 12 hours may be taken in any one department.

Required Courses (18 hours)

Select 18 hours from the following:

- BCEN 3510 - Business Communication **3 credit hours**
- BCEN 4510 - Business Report Writing **3 credit hours**
- EMC 3020 - Writing for the Electronic Media **3 credit hours**
- EMC 3060 - Writing for Digital Media **3 credit hours**
- EMC 4020 - Advanced Scriptwriting **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 3570 - Introduction to Linguistics **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 3620 - Professional Writing **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 3645 - Fiction Writing **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 3655 - Poetry Writing **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 3665 - Play Writing **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 4510 - Modern English Grammar and Usage **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 4600 - Writing Internship **1 to 6 credit hours**
- ENGL 4605 - Advanced Composition **3 credit hours**
- ENGL 4670 - Special Topics in Writing **3 credit hours**
- JOUR 3450 - Editing **3 credit hours**
- JOUR 3520 - Special Topics in Professional Issues **3 credit hours**
- JOUR 3530 - Feature Writing **3 credit hours**
- JOUR 3590 - Magazine Writing and Editing **3 credit hours**
- JOUR 4300 - Reviewing and Criticism **3 credit hours**
- PS 3530 - Legal Writing and Research **3 credit hours**
- THEA 4600 - Storytelling **3 credit hours**
- THEA 4820 - Playwriting **3 credit hours**